

**TEMPUS**

Tempus AI, Inc.

(Nasdaq: TEM)

Investor Day  
May 29, 2026



# Disclaimer

This presentation contains forward-looking statements that reflect Tempus AI, Inc.'s (the "Company" or "Tempus") current expectations and projections with respect to, among other things, its financial condition, results of operations, plans, objectives, future performance and business. Forward-looking statements include all statements that are not historical facts. Such forward-looking statements are subject to various risks and uncertainties, including those set forth under "Risk Factors" in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2025, and in subsequent reports Tempus files with the Securities and Exchange Commission. Accordingly, there are or will be important factors that could cause actual outcomes or results to differ materially from those indicated in these statements. Tempus does not undertake any obligation to publicly update or review any forward-looking statement, whether as a result of new information, future developments or otherwise. Moreover, the Company operates in very competitive and rapidly changing environments, and new risks may emerge from time to time. It is not possible for the Company to predict all risks, nor can it assess the impact of all factors on its business or the extent to which any factor, or combination of factors, may cause actual results to differ materially from those contained in any forward-looking statements the Company may make.

This presentation includes information concerning economic conditions, the Company's industry, the Company's markets and the Company's competitive position that is based on a variety of sources, including information from independent industry analysts and publications, as well as Tempus' own estimates and research. The Company's estimates are derived from publicly available information released by third-party sources, as well as data from its internal research, and are based on such data and the Company's knowledge of its industry, which the Company believes to be reasonable.

This presentation includes certain financial information, such as Non-GAAP Genomics gross margin, Non-GAAP Genomics gross profit, Non-GAAP Data and Services gross margin, Non-GAAP Data and Services gross profit, Non-GAAP operating expenses, Non-GAAP gross margin, Non-GAAP gross profit, Non-GAAP technology R&D, Non-GAAP R&D, Non-GAAP SG&A, Non-GAAP operating expenses, Non-GAAP net loss, Non-GAAP net loss per share, EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, and Adjusted EBITDA margin, that have not been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States ("GAAP"). Management uses this Non-GAAP financial information internally in analyzing the Company's financial results and believes that it is useful to investors as an additional tool to evaluate ongoing operating results and trends. Non-GAAP financial measures are not meant to be considered in isolation or as a substitute for comparable financial measures prepared in accordance with GAAP and should be read only in conjunction with the Company's consolidated financial statements prepared in accordance with GAAP. Tempus urges you to review the reconciliation of its non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measures set forth in the Appendix to this presentation, and not to rely on any single financial measure to evaluate the Company's business. For additional information concerning Tempus' non-GAAP measures, see the Company's most recent earnings release posted on Tempus' Investor Relations website at <https://investors.tempus.com>.

Tempus believes non-GAAP financial measures are useful to investors and others because they allow for additional information with respect to financial measures used by management in its financial and operational decision-making and they may be used by institutional investors and the analyst community to help them analyze the health of Tempus' business. In particular, Adjusted EBITDA is a key measurement used by Tempus management to make operating decisions, including those related to analyzing operating expenses, evaluating performance, and performing strategic planning and annual budgeting. However, there are a number of limitations related to the use of Non-GAAP financial measures, and these non-GAAP measures should be considered in addition to, not as a substitute for or in isolation from, our financial results prepared in accordance with GAAP. Other companies, including companies in our industry, may calculate these non-GAAP financial measures differently or not at all, which reduces their usefulness as comparative measures.

## Today's speakers



**Eric Lefkofsky**

Founder & CEO



**Mike Yasiejko**

President, Diagnostics



**Jim Rogers**

Chief Financial Officer



**Ezra Cohen, MD**

Chief Medical Officer, Oncology



**Kate Sasser, PhD**

Chief Scientific Officer



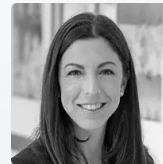
**Tom Schoenherr**

CEO, Diagnostics



**Ryan Fukushima**

CEO, Data and Applications



**Laura Elster**

Chief Commercial Officer, Diagnostics

# Agenda

**01 Welcome and Overview**

**02 The Diagnostics Flywheel: Patient Sequencing and Proprietary Data Generation**

*15-Minute Diagnostic and Clinical Q&A*

**03 The Data and Application Engine: Multimodal Insights to Revolutionize Drug R&D**

*15-Minute Data & Applications Q&A*

**04 Financial Overview & Growth Outlook**

*15-Minute Financial Outlook Q&A*

**05 On-Site Laboratory Infrastructure Tours**

Ten years ago, we started Tempus  
*to solve a single problem*

*could AI enabled diagnostics*

*unlock precision medicine*

In order to leverage AI to make *diagnostics intelligent*, you need:

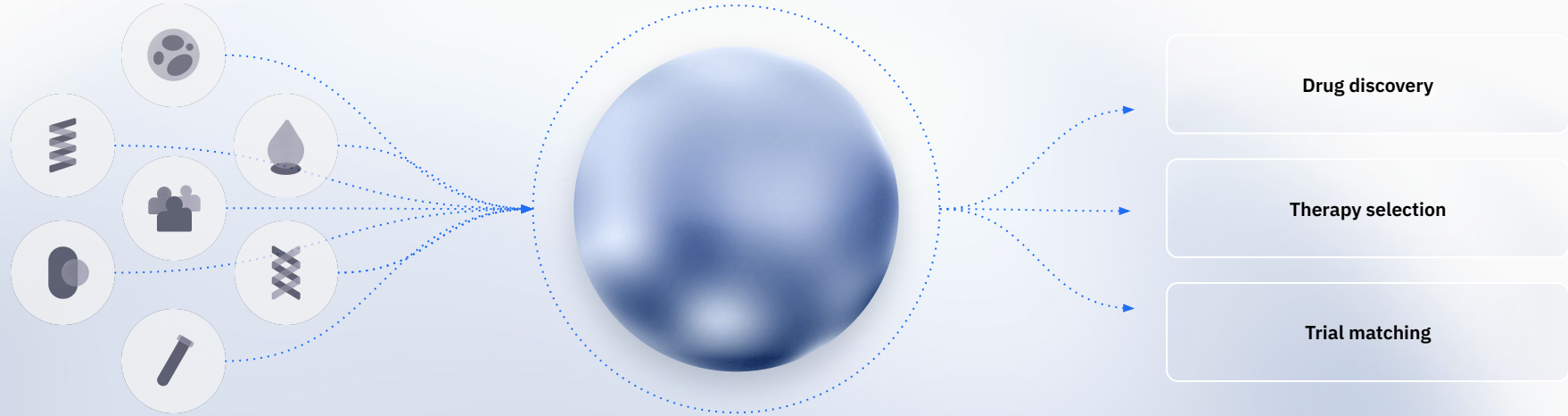
01

Access to **vast amounts of proprietary data** to train models and uncover insights

02

A **distribution system** to deliver these insights to physicians and patients

*Tempus has both*



# Tempus has built *the operating system for precision medicine*

Tempus' moat is built on embedded integrations, proprietary multi-modal data, and continuously expanding outcome-linked datasets enhanced through the **connection between its AI platform and broad clinical adoption.**

*Diagnostics* → *feeding Data*  
→ *feeding Applications*

## Proprietary ecosystem

Unique data model with exclusive and comprehensive suite of software applications

## Unrivaled Connectivity

Provides access to rich multimodal data via bidirectional pipelines, including outcomes data



## Insights delivered to point of care

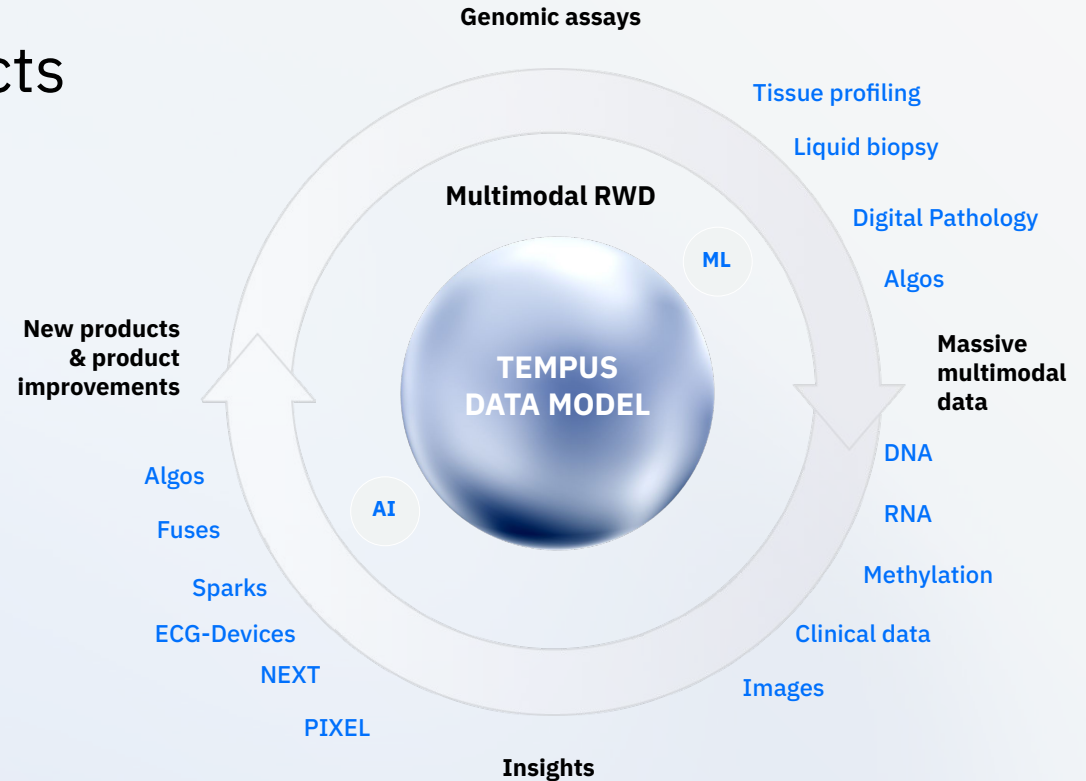
..... Actionable intelligence embedded in clinical and research workflows

## Agentic Tools

..... Diagnostics connected to clinical trial and care gap real time insights

# Our integrated platform *compounds value* through its inherent network effects

The more patients we sequence, the more data we collect, which allows us to develop more sophisticated diagnostics and improve patient care.



## We operate *at scale*

We help doctors make better decisions, drug companies make better drugs, and patients live longer and healthier lives.

**~65%**

Of academic medical systems in the U.S. are connected to Tempus

**>55%**

Of oncologists in the U.S

**~1M**

NGS tests run annually across our 4 labs

**5K+**

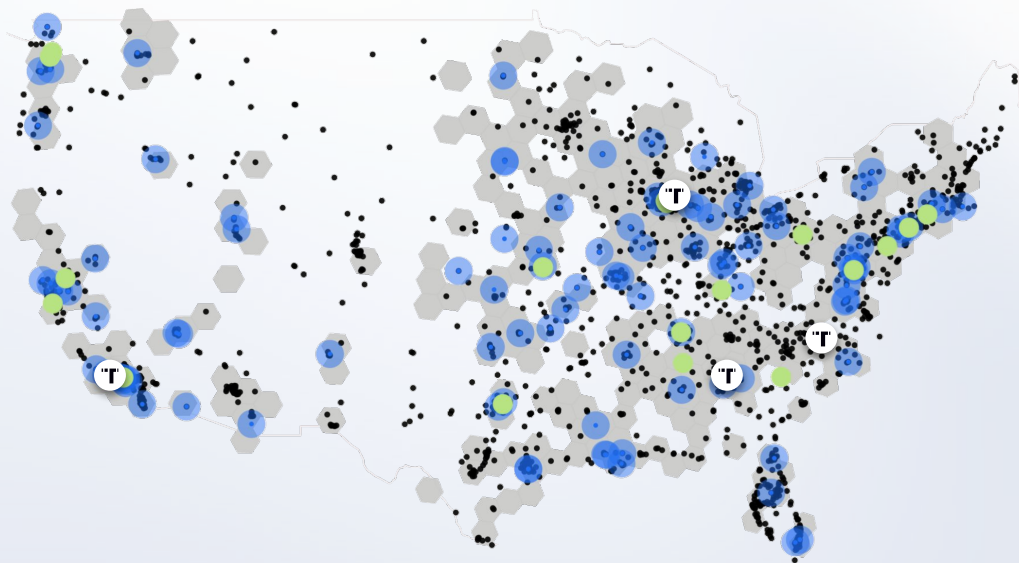
connected healthcare institutions

**45M+**

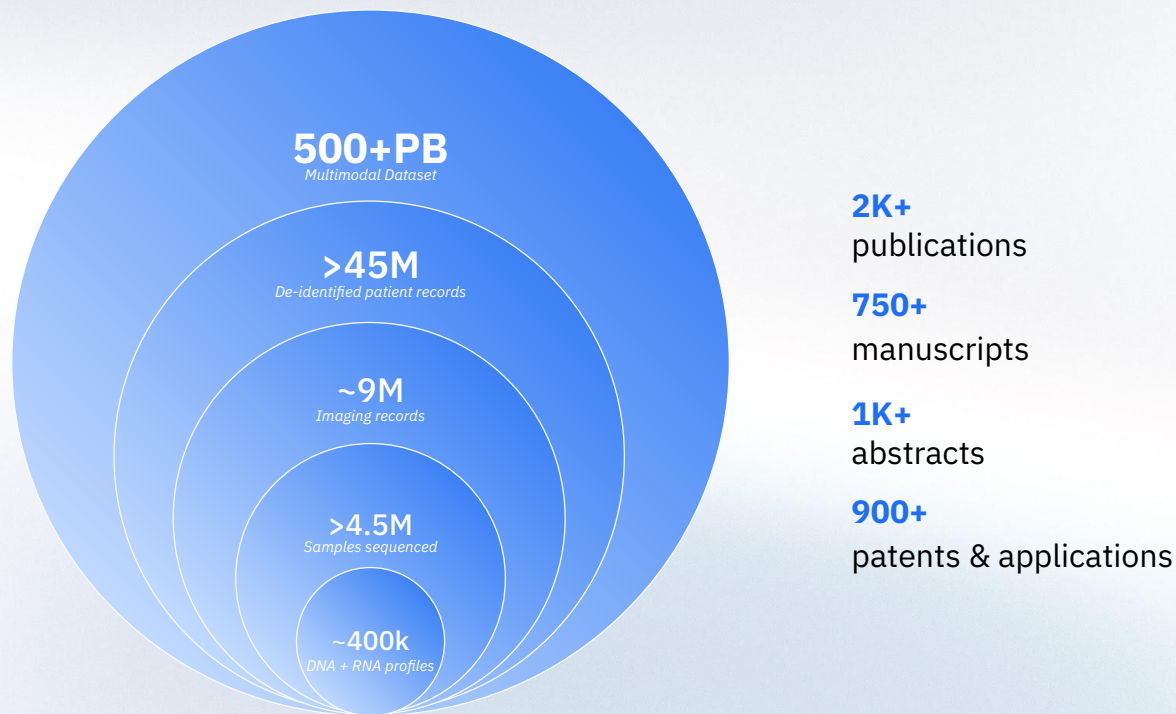
Records across all our products and services

**~4,000**

Employees



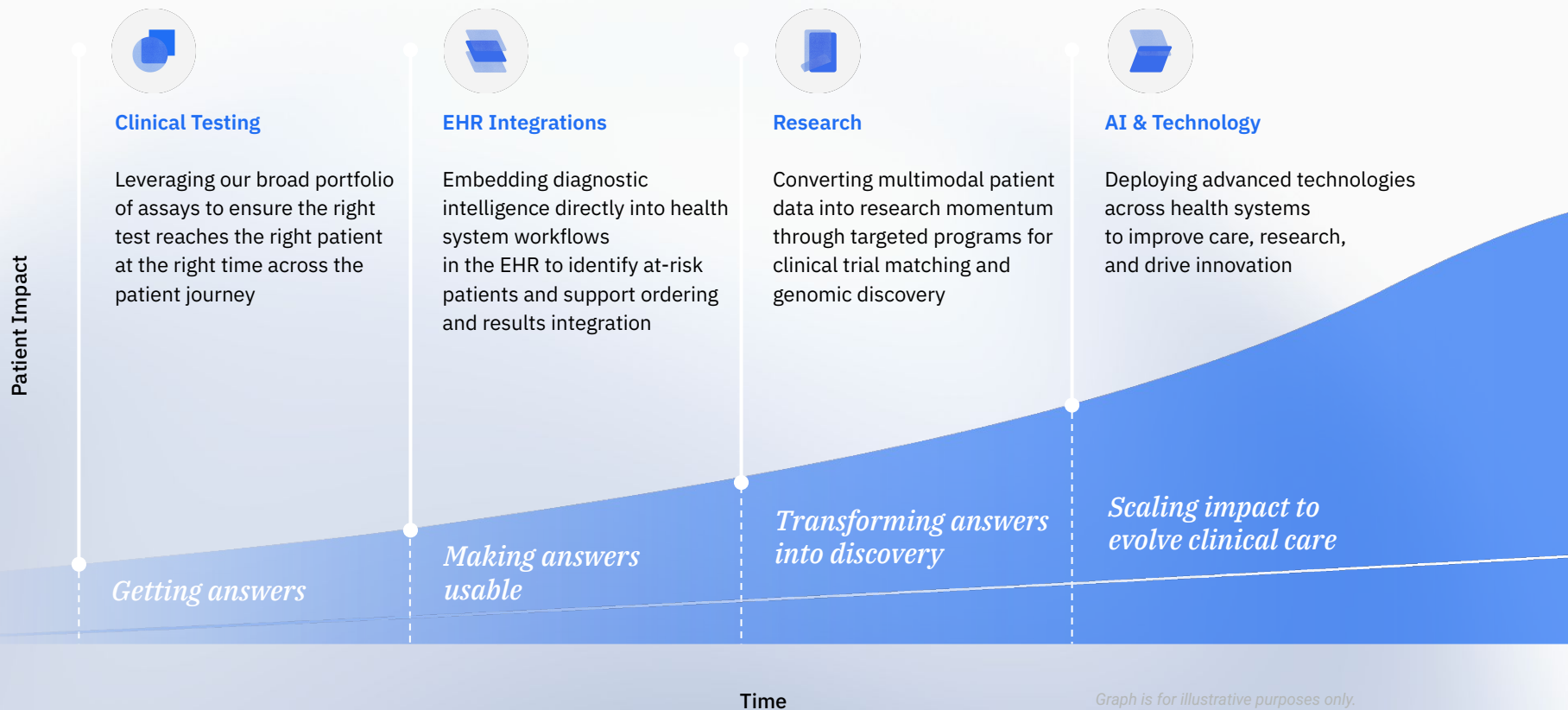
We are *accelerating* and *transforming* precision medicine through one of the world's *largest proprietary healthcare datasets*



**"TEMPUS**

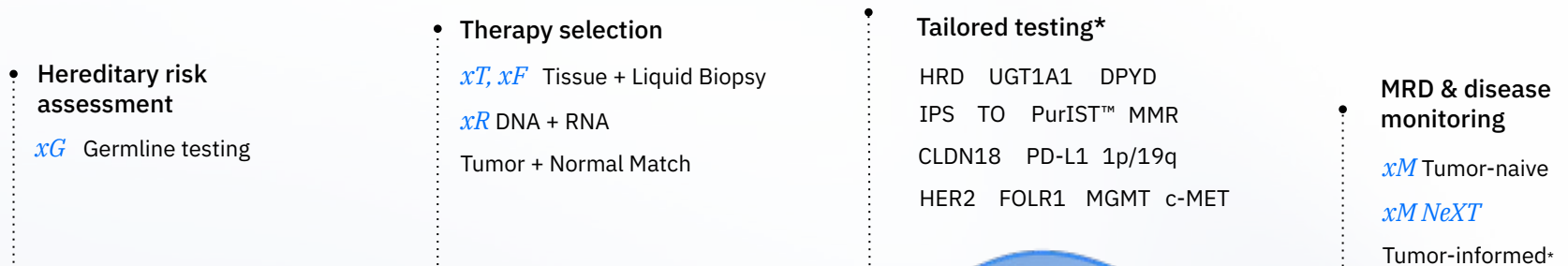
Diagnostics

# Precision medicine *powered by diagnostic intelligence*



Graph is for illustrative purposes only.

# Our Diagnostics business is *comprehensive and spans* hereditary risk, therapy selection, and MRD & monitoring



\*Select tests powered by a Tempus Partner Lab

# Diagnostics - Testing Portfolio

<b>COMPANION DIAGNOSTICS</b>	<b>xT CDx</b>	648 gene solid tumor cancer CDx assay*
	<b>xR IVD**</b>	Detects BRAF & RET gene rearrangements in FFPE tumor tissue

<b>GENOMICS</b>	<b>xT</b>	648 gene solid tumor and heme malignancy assay
	<b>xR</b>	Whole transcriptome RNA sequencing panel
	<b>xF/xF+</b>	105 & 523 gene liquid biopsy cancer assays
	<b>xE</b>	Whole exome cancer assay
	<b>Ambry germline</b>	40 & 77 gene inherited cancer risk germline assays†
	<b>xH (CLIA-validated)</b>	Whole genome cancer assay
	<b>xM MRD</b>	Tumor-naïve minimal residual disease assay
	<b>xM Monitor</b>	Tumor-naïve ctDNA detection and quantification
<b>Cancer specific</b>	<b>xM NeXT</b>	Tumor-informed WGS MRD & Monitoring assay
	<b>Cancer specific</b>	20 assays for hereditary risk by Ambry

<b>PHARMACO-GENOMICS</b>	<b>DPYD</b>	Dihydropyrimidine dehydrogenase deficiency
	<b>UGT1A1</b>	UDP Glucuronosyltransferase deficiency
	<b>nP</b>	Pharmacogenomic profiling in neuropsychiatry

<b>AI-DRIVEN ALGORITHMS</b>	<b>HRD</b>	Homologous recombination deficiency
	<b>TO</b>	Tumor Origin—Predicts cancer histology and site
	<b>PurIST</b>	Classify pancreas ductal adenocarcinoma patients
	<b>IPS</b>	Immune Profile Score-ICI response prognosticator

<b>IHC TESTS</b>	<b>HER2</b>	Protein Expression*** (powered by a Tempus partner lab)
	<b>FOLR1</b>	FRa expression (powered by a Tempus partner lab)
	<b>MMR</b>	Mismatch Repair Proteins
	<b>PD-L1</b>	PD-L1 22C3; PD-L1 28-8; PD-L1 SP142
	<b>CLDN 18</b>	Claudin 18 expression (powered by a Tempus partner lab)
	<b>c-MET</b>	c-Met expression (powered by a Tempus partner lab)

<b>NEURO-ONCOLOGY TESTS</b>	<b>1p/19q</b>	Co-deletion (powered by a Tempus partner lab)
	<b>MGMT</b>	Promoter methylation (powered by a Tempus partner lab)

<b>RARE DISEASE by Ambry</b>	<b>Exome</b>	~20K genes + supplemental RNA analysis
	<b>Epilepsy</b>	8 assays identifying underlying genetic cause
	<b>Neurodevelopment</b>	7 assays for neurodevelopmental disorders
	<b>Neurocutaneous</b>	5 assays for neurocutaneous disorders
	<b>Familial Hemiplegic</b>	4-gene panel for FHM
	<b>Microarray</b>	Whole genome chromosomal microarray analysis

<b>CARDIOLOGY by Ambry</b>	<b>Arrhythmia</b>	6 assays for inherited arrhythmias
	<b>Cardiomyopathy</b>	6 assays for inherited cardiomyopathies
	<b>Aortic Aneurysms</b>	35-gene panel for inherited thoracic aortic aneurysms
	<b>Hypercholesterolemia</b>	Assay for familial hypercholesterolemia
	<b>Lipid Disorders</b>	3 assays for Sitosterolemia & Familial chylomicronemia
	<b>Noonan Syndrome</b>	18-gene panel for Noonan syndrome

\*xT CDx is a qualitative Next Generation Sequencing (NGS)-based in vitro diagnostic device intended for use in the detection of substitutions (single nucleotide variants (SNVs) and multi-nucleotide variants (MNVs)) and insertion and deletion alterations (INDELS) in 648 genes, as well as microsatellite instability (MSI) status, using DNA isolated from Formalin-Fixed Paraffin Embedded (FFPE) tumor tissue specimens, and DNA isolated from matched normal blood or saliva specimens, from previously diagnosed cancer patients with solid malignant neoplasms. The test is intended as a companion diagnostic (CDx) to identify patients who may benefit from treatment with the targeted therapies listed in the Companion Diagnostic Indications table in accordance with the approved therapeutic product labeling. Additionally, xT CDx is intended to provide tumor mutation profiling to be used by qualified health care professionals in accordance with professional guidelines in oncology for patients with previously diagnosed solid malignant neoplasms. Genomic findings other than those listed in the Companion Diagnostic Indications table are not prescriptive or conclusive for labeled use of any specific therapeutic product. xT CDx is a single-site assay performed at Tempus Labs, Inc., Chicago, IL. For the complete xT CDx label, including companion diagnostic indications and important risk information, please visit [tempus.com/resources/content/document-library/tempus-xt-cdx-technical-information](https://tempus.com/resources/content/document-library/tempus-xt-cdx-technical-information).

\*\*The Tempus xR IVD assay is a qualitative next generation sequencing-based in vitro diagnostic device that uses targeted high throughput hybridization-based capture technology for detection of rearrangements in two genes using RNA isolated from formalin-fixed paraffin embedded (FFPE) tumor tissue specimens from patients with solid malignant neoplasms. For the complete xR IVD label, including intended use, limitations, and important risk information, please visit [tempus.com/xr-ivd-label/](https://tempus.com/xr-ivd-label/).

\*\*\*ERBB2 FISH reflex testing performed with an equivocal result

RUO - Research use only. See more information here.

†+RNAinsight® available as an optional add-on for CancerNext® or CancerNext-Expanded®

# Tempus xT CDx FDA-approved tumor profiling test

## SOLID TUMOR

xT CDx is an FDA-approved, NGS-based test for molecular profiling of solid tumor malignancies, including companion diagnostic claims for colorectal cancer (CRC).

### xT CDx Clinical Report

- Tumor and normal DNA sequencing for 648 genes
- SNVs, MNVs, and indels
- Microsatellite instability (MSI) status

### Professional Services Report

- CNVs and rearrangements
- Potential germline findings
- Therapy and clinical trial information
- Paige Predict: likelihood estimates for key molecular biomarkers when tissue is insufficient

John Doe

Diagnosis  
**Metastatic adenocarcinoma, c/w colorectal primary**

Accession No.  
**12345**

FDA-APPROVED REPORTING

<p>Date of Birth xx/xx/1960</p> <p>Sex <b>Male</b></p> <p>Authorized by <b>Dr. Smith</b></p> <p>Institution <b>Chicago Cancer Center 123, B2</b></p> <p><b>TEMPUS   xT CDx</b> 648 gene panel</p> <p>Tumor specimen: Liver Collected xx/xx/2023 Received xx/xx/2023 Tumor Percentage: 70%</p> <p>Normal specimen: Blood Collected xx/xx/2023 Received xx/xx/2023</p>	<div style="background-color: #f0f0f0; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 10px;"> <p><b>CDx ASSOCIATED FINDINGS</b></p> </div> <p>FDA-approved companion diagnostic results relevant to the safe and effective use of one or more FDA-approved therapies.</p> <table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; vertical-align: top;"> <p><b>Genomic Variants</b></p> <div style="margin-bottom: 10px;"> <div style="background-color: #007bff; color: white; padding: 2px 5px; border-radius: 5px; display: inline-block;">KRAS</div> Wild-type*</div> </td></tr></table>	<p><b>Genomic Variants</b></p> <div style="margin-bottom: 10px;"> <div style="background-color: #007bff; color: white; padding: 2px 5px; border-radius: 5px; display: inline-block;">KRAS</div> Wild-type*</div>
<p><b>Genomic Variants</b></p> <div style="margin-bottom: 10px;"> <div style="background-color: #007bff; color: white; padding: 2px 5px; border-radius: 5px; display: inline-block;">KRAS</div> Wild-type*</div>		

NRAS

 Wild-type\*

**OTHER ALTERATIONS & BIOMARKERS**

Stable

**Genomic Findings with Potential Clinical Significance**

APC

 p.R216\*

APC

 p.Q1193\*

PIK3CA

 p.E545G

TP53

 p.R175H

# Tempus xR laboratory developed test (LDT)

## SOLID TUMOR & HEMATOLOGIC MALIGNANCIES

Whole transcriptome RNA sequencing with reporting of clinically relevant fusions\* and altered splicing events to help provide tumor molecular information that can be used by clinicians.

### xR Clinical Report

- Fusions + altered splicing events
- Potential therapy options
- Clinical trials

**TAT:** 10 days\*\* from receipt of specimens at Tempus

**Fusion Detection:** Clinically relevant fusions included in the xR report, covering both targeted and novel fusions

**Altered Splicing:** xR is validated to detect MET exon 14 and EGFRvIII altered splicing events

**IHC Prediction:** Predicts IHC positivity for HER2, TROP2 and Nectin-4

Lung Sample  
Patient 23059

Diagnosis  
**Lung adenocarcinoma**

Accession No.  
Lung 23059

xR

Date of Birth  
xx/xx/1900

Sex  
**Not-specified**

Physician  
**Dr. Bob**

Institution  
Chicago Cancer Center

**TEMPUS** | xR  
Transcriptome

Tumor specimen:  
Lung, left lower lobe  
LIMS Path Lab  
Collected xx/xx/2023  
Received xx/xx/2023  
Tumor Percentage: 30%

**THIS REPORT IS BEING ISSUED TO REPORT THE RESULTS OF GENE REARRANGEMENT AND ALTERED SPLICING ANALYSIS FROM RNA SEQUENCING.**

**RNA sequencing analysis identified a KIF5B - RET rearrangement.**

**GENOMIC VARIANTS**

**Potentially Actionable**

**KIF5B-RET** Chromosomal rearrangement

**FDA-APPROVED THERAPIES, CURRENT DIAGNOSIS**

RET Inhibitor	<p><b>Pralsetinib</b></p> <p><b>Selpercatinib</b></p>	<p> NCCN, Consensus, Non-Small Cell Lung Cancer</p> <p> MSK OncoKB, Level 1 KIF5B-RET Chromosomal rearrangement</p> <p> NCCN, Consensus, Non-Small Cell Lung Cancer</p> <p> MSK OncoKB, Level 1 KIF5B-RET Chromosomal rearrangement</p>
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**FDA-APPROVED THERAPIES, OTHER INDICATIONS**

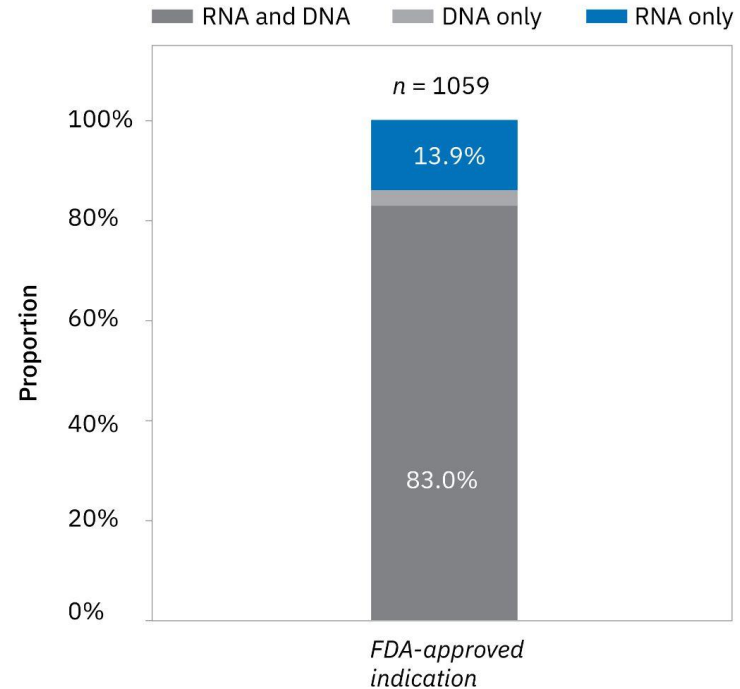
Multi-TKI	<p><b>Cabozantinib</b></p>	<p> NCCN, Consensus, Non-Small Cell Lung Cancer</p> <p> MSK OncoKB, Level 2 KIF5B-RET Chromosomal rearrangement</p>
RET/VEGF/EGFR Inhibitor	<p><b>Vandetanib</b></p>	<p> NCCN, Consensus, Non-Small Cell Lung Cancer KIF5B-RET Chromosomal rearrangement</p>

\*Clinically relevant fusions are defined as alterations that are associated with available therapeutic options, prognostic implications, diagnostic relevance, or clinical trial enrollment opportunities for a specific variant identified in a patient's tumor or hematologic malignancy  
\*\*Reported based on the median

## Tempus RNA + DNA sequencing *improves clinical actionability* vs. DNA sequencing alone

Based on Tempus' manuscript in *Cancer Research Communications*, pan-cancer cohort of 67,278 patients across 43 cancer types.

**21%** more patients with driver fusions eligible for FDA-approved targeted therapies were identified with DNA + RNA sequencing compared to DNA sequencing alone.



Based on a retrospective study involving a cohort of patients with metastatic or stage IV solid tumors across 43 cancer types, where actionable fusions with FDA-approved matched therapies were detected in 2.2% of patients (n=1,497/67,278). Gai L, Bowles B, Hockenberry AJ, et al. Molecular characterization of oncogenic gene fusions in a large real-world cohort of solid tumors. *Cancer Res Commun.* 2025;5(11):1967-1976. doi:10.1158/2767-9764.CRC-25-0329

## xF/xF+: One of the *most actionable and intelligent* liquid biopsy platforms



### Highly sensitive and actionable

- 523 genes, covering the most critical genomic targets for FDA-approved therapies
- Integrated insights for CH, bTMB, MSI-H, ctDNA tumor fraction
- Fast turnaround: ~7 days from receipt of sample
- Comprehensive and fast PGx delivered in ~3 days from the same sample



### Intelligent results

- Track tumor fraction with a proprietary algorithm that are predictive of survival for patients on immunotherapy
- See xF longitudinal results alongside therapy and imaging for a complete view of patient progression



### Maximizes actionable findings with concurrent testing

- Broadly published on benefits of concurrent testing
- Fast concurrent results (xT + xF) delivered in ~8 days
- 9% of patients had unique actionable alterations found in xF that were not observed in xT

# Tracking tumor evolution over time with xF+

xF+ provides critical insights into a patient's tumor evolution, allowing for timely adjustments and more effective, personalized treatment.

- **Select treatment**

ctDNA can identify actionable variants and combined with tissue testing identified **9%** of actionable variants not observed in tissue.

- **Test at progression**

**8-26%** of NSCLC patients with disease progression on osimertinib therapy develop EGFR C797S resistance mutations.

**40%** of HR+/HER2- metastatic breast cancer patients develop ESR1 mutations after initial endocrine therapy.

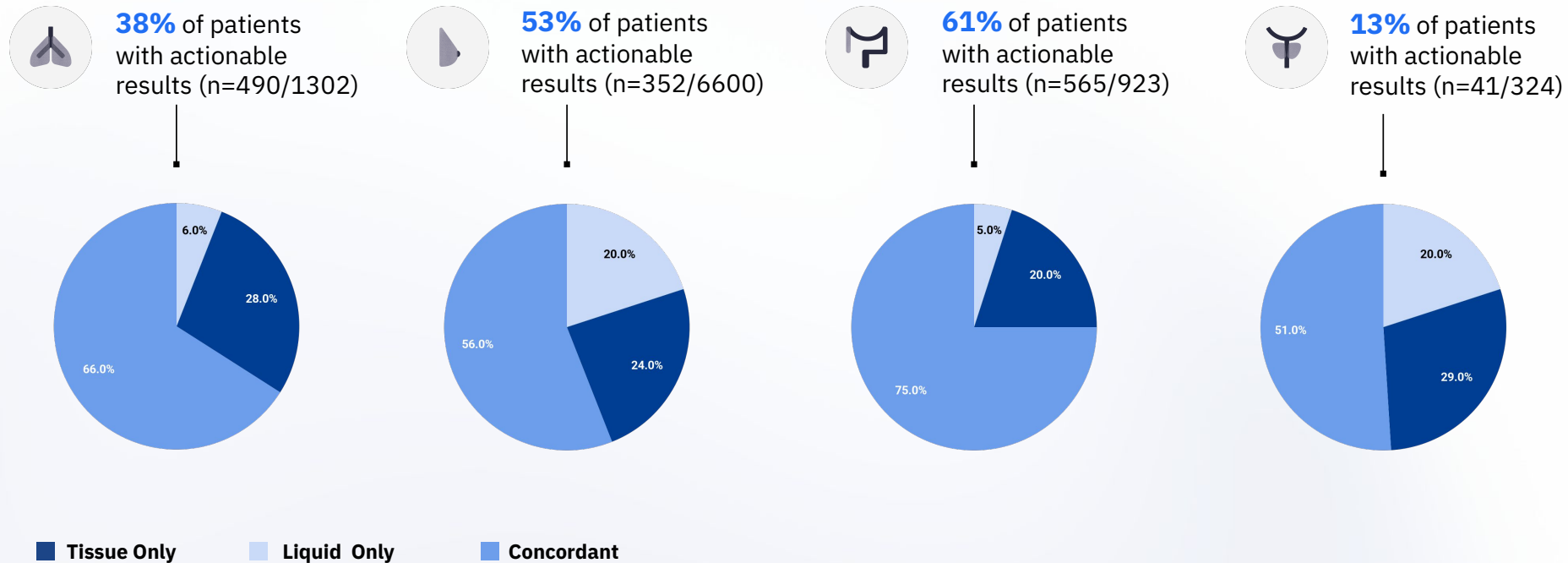
**46%** of CRC patients treated with EGFR inhibitors develop RAS/RAF pathway mutations.

- **Inform prognosis and treatment considerations**

ctDNA clearance during the course of treatment may correlate with improved PFS and OS

# Tempus concurrent tissue and liquid testing uncovers more targetable variants across multiple cancers than tissue alone.

*Tempus real-world data based on xT and xF, published in Jama Network Open*

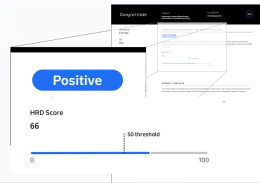


*We embed predictive and prognostic insights into our tests* by virtue of the connected platform we have built that links outcomes to biomarkers

These algorithmic insights are now attached to >40% of Tempus orders

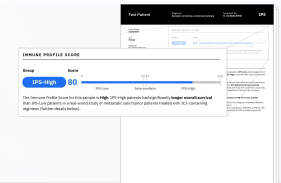
### Tempus HRD (xT CDx or xR)

Measuring homologous recombination deficiency pan-cancer



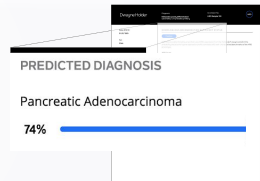
### Tempus Immune Profile Score (xT CDx and xR OR xT and xR)

Prognostic biomarker for immune checkpoint inhibitor candidates



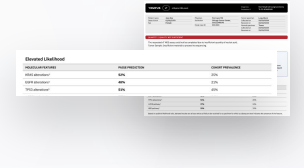
### Tempus TO (xR)

Refining diagnosis for cancers with uncertain origins



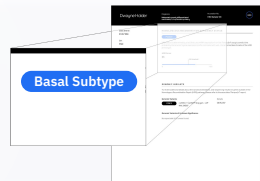
### Paige Predict (xT CDx or xT)

Optimize tissue use and provides biomarker predictions from an H&E slide.



### PurIST® (xR)

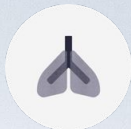
Classifying pancreatic ductal adenocarcinomas into one of two subtypes (basal-like or classical)



### Tempus IHC Prediction (xR)

Utilizing RNA expression to predict IHC positivity for HER2, TROP2 and Nectin-4





## ADRIAN SMITH

Metastatic non-small cell lung cancer

For patients with PD-L1 $\geq$ 50%, the choice between IO-monotherapy versus combination chemo+IO remains a difficult treatment decision.

### PD-L1 EXPRESSION

Positive - High

### Tumor Proportion Score (TPS)

50%

Tempus IPS results can inform key clinical decisions, indicating patients that may derive significant survival benefit from ICI therapy.

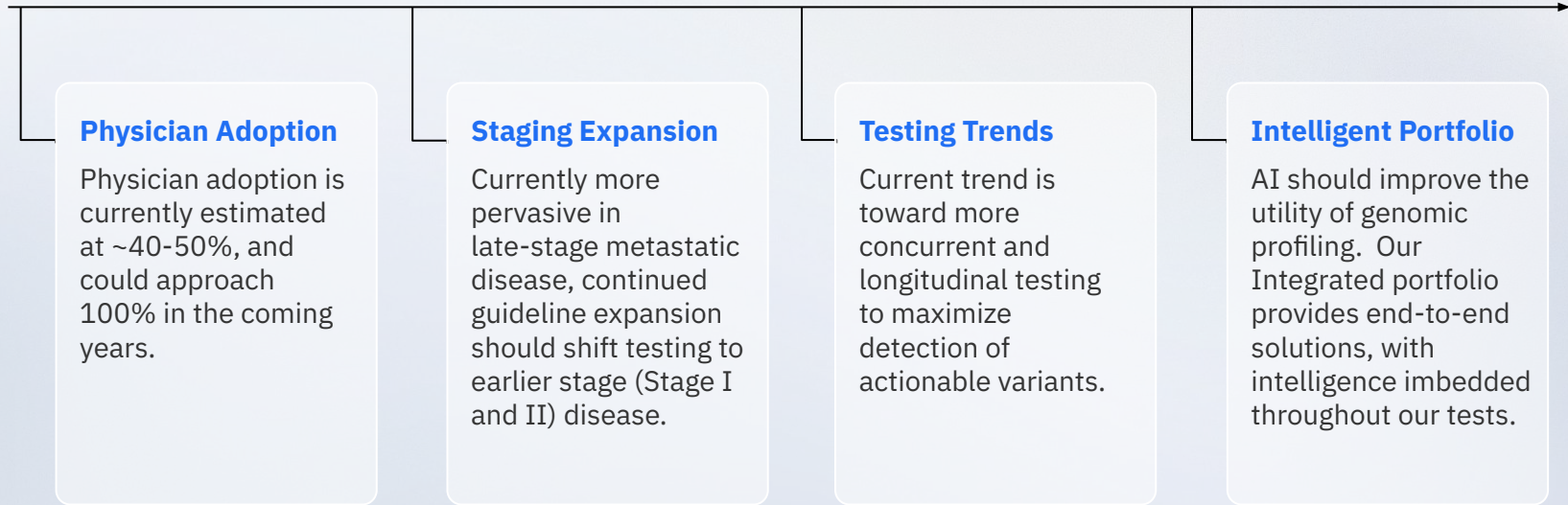
### IMMUNE PROFILE SCORE



The Immune Profile Score for this sample is **High**. IPS-High patients had a significantly **longer overall survival** than IPS-Low patients in a real-world study of metastatic solid tumor patients treated with ICI-containing regimens (further details below).

*Tempus Immune Profile Score (IPS) is a more accurate predictor for immune checkpoint inhibitor (ICI) real-world overall survival, outperforming traditional immune biomarkers*

## Therapy Selection growth drivers could *double our CGP volumes* over time



**TEMPUS**

MRD and Monitoring

# We offer a comprehensive MRD portfolio

Powered by our vast multimodal underlying data model, we are building a suite of tests across Tumor-Informed and Tumor-Naive



## xM NeXT Personal

### Tumor Informed

A highly sensitive assay designed for cases where tissue is prevalent

## MRD DATA MODEL

## xM Tissue Free

### Tumor Naive

Liquid biopsy only, can be collected in all patients, regardless of tissue

# xM (NeXT Personal® Dx)

## Tumor-informed, ultra sensitive whole genome assay for solid tumors.

- Detect recurrence 5 to 15 months earlier than imaging: test tracks up to **1.8K variants**,<sup>1,2,3</sup>
- Confidently detect disease in the ultrasensitive range: with **sensitivity down to 1.67 PPM**
- Accurately assess recurrence risk: demonstrated **>99% sensitivity & >99% NPV**,<sup>4</sup>
- Predict immunotherapy outcomes early: an early molecular response to IO therapy predicts over **3x longer overall survival** (20.6 vs 5.7 mos)<sup>5</sup>

1 Northcott J, Bartha G, Harris J, et al. Analytical validation of NeXT Personal, an ultra-sensitive personalized circulating tumor DNA assay. *Oncotarget*. 2024;15:200-218.

2 Black JRM, Karasaki T, Abbott CW, et al. Longitudinal ultrasensitive ctDNA monitoring for high-resolution lung cancer risk prediction. *Cell*. 2025;188(25):7083-7098.e18.

3 Garcia-Murillas I, Abbott CW, Cutts RJ, et al. Whole genome sequencing-powered ctDNA sequencing for breast cancer detection. *Ann Oncol*. 2025;36(6):673-681.

4 Vasconcelos JPS, et al. Identifying the optimal post-surgical timing of molecular residual disease (MRD) detection in colorectal cancer using an ultra-sensitive assay: Interim results from the VICTORI study. *J Clin Oncol*. 2025;43(4\_suppl):275.

5 Garralda, E., et al. Broad utility of ultrasensitive analysis of ctDNA dynamics across solid tumors treated with immunotherapy. *Clin Cancer Res*. 2026;32(2):333-349.

### 1 TUMOR-INFORMED

Utilizes a tumor-informed methodology and provides a personalized assessment of residual disease based on information specific to the patient's tumor DNA

### 2 ULTRASENSITIVE

Capable of detecting molecular markers at concentrations, as low as 1.67 parts per million

### 3 WHOLE GENOME

Identifies up to 1800 somatic variants through whole genome sequencing, filtering out confounding factors such as CH and germline variants through a tumor normal matched approach

### 4 MRD RESULT

Results include a ctDNA status call (detected/not detected) and a quantitative result

# Executing on a robust clinical evidence generation strategy in MRD

Establishing xM NeXT Personal as the global standard of care across the patient journey

**35+**

active clinical studies

**12+**

cancer types

# xM

## **Tumor-naive, finely tuned assay for colorectal cancer (CRC).**

Detects ctDNA in patients with CRC following curative intent treatment. This assay provides information to clinicians on residual disease or a patient's risk of recurrence when considering intensive therapy.

1

### **TUMOR-NAIVE**

A non-invasive blood-based assay that seamlessly integrates into a patient's routine blood draw schedule, minimizing the burden to clinical practices

2

### **ACCELERATED TAT**

Eliminates operational delays due to baseline sample tissue procurement as tumor-naive assay

3

### **SOPHISTICATED TECHNOLOGY**

Leverages a multimodal database and advanced machine learning to return a positive or negative MRD result

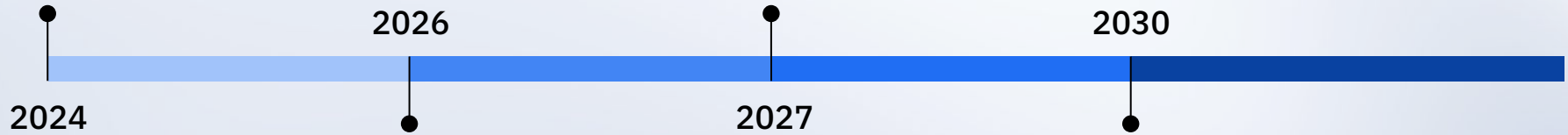
4






### **DEVELOPING NEXT GENERATION**

Currently working on a more sensitive version of the assay with the goal of getting down to 50-100 PPM

We are generating clinical evidence *in over 5,500 patients across tumor types*

<p><b>xM v1</b></p> <p>Launched xM v1, a tumor naive assay, in CRC to enter the \$20B MRD market</p>	<p><b>xM v2</b></p> <p>Improved assay chemistry and AI/ML model improvements, gets to 50-100 ppm sensitivity in tumor-naive</p>	<p><b>Launch LDTs and submit to MoIDx</b> for reimbursement across pan-tumor indications</p>	<p><b>Suite of ultrasensitive TI and TN MRD, Monitoring approaches</b> across tumor types covering the top 7 tumor indications.</p>
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<p><b>CRC</b> </p> <p>Surveillance: <b>GEMINI CRC*</b></p> <p>Clinical Utility: <b>ERASE CRC</b></p>	<p><b>NSCLC</b> </p> <p>Neoadjuvant &amp; Surveillance: <b>MERCURY Japan *</b></p> <p>Surveillance: <b>GEMINI NSCLC*</b></p>	<p><b>Breast</b> </p> <p>Surveillance: <b>GEMINI Breast*</b></p>	<p><b>Head &amp; Neck</b> </p> <p>HNSCC Surveillance: <b>PHOENIX</b></p>	<p><b>IO</b> </p> <p>Pan-Cancer Treatment Response Monitoring IO: <b>ARIES</b></p>	<p><b>Other</b></p> <p>PDAC Surveillance: <b>UCinn - Sohal*</b></p> <p>Pan-Cancer Surveillance: <b>KRONOS Japan*</b></p> <p>MIBC Surveillance: <b>BLAST</b></p>
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\*Recruiting

TEMPUS

# Hereditary Profiling for Inherited Risk

Demand in *hereditary cancer testing* has potential to fuel outsized growth

#### ACTIVE NETWORK

~1,700

genetic counselors ordering tests

#### MARKET GROWTH

~12%

normalized annual market growth

#### MARKET OPPORTUNITY

2M → 70M

tests performed annually today versus internal estimates of covered lives based on guidelines

#### Access to Systems

Our growth is centered on unlocking massive pent-up demand by working with systems through our **revamped CARE program** to screen and test patients at risk.

#### Target Expansion

Our goal is not just to get back to mid teens growth, but to **unlock growth** levels materially higher by tapping into this larger population over time

Our comprehensive *hereditary testing* portfolio spans over 100 tests

Featuring CancerNext-Expanded<sup>®</sup>/CancerNext<sup>®</sup> +RNAinsight<sup>®</sup>

### CancerNext<sup>®</sup>

Panel that includes the most common genes associated with hereditary cancers

#### **BENEFITS**

- 40 genes
- Add RNAinsight<sup>®</sup> to support the classification and detection of DNA variants

### CancerNext-Expanded<sup>®</sup> (xG)

Expanded panel with genes associated with hereditary cancers

#### **BENEFITS**

- 77 genes
- Add RNAinsight<sup>®</sup> to support the classification and detection of DNA variants

### BRCPlus<sup>®</sup>

A guideline-based, disease-specific test for hereditary breast cancer

#### **BENEFITS**

- 13 genes
- Expedited turnaround time

**TEMPUS**

With Emerging Assays for  
Rare Disorders

# The Tempus portfolio now includes *Rare* offerings powered by Ambry Genetics

## Whole Exome Sequencing

**ExomeNext** is a comprehensive test analyzing ~20k genes which has been successful in ending the diagnostic odyssey for many undiagnosed patients.

**ExomeReveal** includes supplemental RNA analysis and has a ~20% relative increase in diagnostic yield over standard exomes.

These tests are uniquely positioned to analyze **genes that are both related to and outside of the clinician's differential diagnoses.**

## Whole Genome Sequencing (WGS)

*Launching summer 2026*

**GenomeNext** is a short-read whole genome sequencing (WGS) product that analyzes ~20k coding and noncoding genes, providing detailed information on novel discoveries to improve patient outcomes.

**GenomeReveal** is a supplementary RNA analysis that provides additional information to help interpret a specific type of variant.

# Whole Genome Sequencing: An advanced solution to increase diagnostic yield, reduce disparities, and *continuously deliver answers as science evolves*

~2/3

of patients with suspected genetic conditions remain undiagnosed by other testing methods<sup>1,2</sup>

~80%

of rare diseases have a genetic origin<sup>3</sup>

~40%

of patients receive a diagnosis through WGS<sup>1,4</sup>

*Professional Society Guidance Supports WGS:* Professional guidelines consistently recommend WGS for pediatric patients with intellectual disabilities (ID) and developmental delay (DD), as well as patients with congenital abnormalities and unexplained epilepsy.<sup>1,5,6</sup>

## GenomeNext™

Whole genome sequencing designed to provide a more complete view of a patient's DNA across diverse ancestral backgrounds, to better support the identification of disease-causing variants.

## GenomeReveal™

Optional RNA analysis performed for clinically relevant variants requiring functional evidence.

1: Manickam, K., McClain, M.R., Dermmer, L.A. et al. Exome and genome sequencing for pediatric patients with congenital anomalies or intellectual disability: an evidence-based clinical guideline of the ACMG. *Genet Med* 23, 2029–2037 (2021) 2: Srivastava S, Love-Nichols J A, Dies KA, et al. Meta-analysis and multidisciplinary consensus statement: exome sequencing is a first-tier clinical diagnostic test for individuals with neurodevelopmental disorders. *Genet Med*. 2019;21(11):2413–2421. doi:10.1038/s41436-019-0554-6 3: Rare Disease Facts™ Global Genes, <https://globalgenes.org/rare-disease-facts/>. Accessed 29 April 2026 4: Wojcik, M. H., et al. Genome Sequencing for Diagnosing Rare Diseases. *NEJM*. 2024;21:1985–1997. 5: Smith, L., Malinowski, J., Ceulemans, S., et al. Genetic testing and counseling for the unexplained epilepsies: An evidence-based practice guideline of the NSGC. *J Genet Couns* 32, 266–280 (2023) 6: Lance H. Rodan, MD; Joan Stoler, MD, FAAP; Emily Chen, MD, PhD; Timothy Geleske, MD, FAAP; Council on Genetics Pediatrics (2025) 156 (1): e2025072219 <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2025-072219>

*Patient for Life™* Advantage provides continuous reanalysis, providing *new answers to patients* with initial negative/uninformative exomes

**1 in 3**

Standard Exome testing provides answers in approximately 35% of patients <sup>1</sup>

**1 in 20**

Our continuous reanalysis provides new answers to 1 in 20 patients with negative or uninformative exomes <sup>2</sup>

**2 in 3**

Over 2/3 of reclassifications are based on new gene-disease associations <sup>3</sup>

**Research review:** Our clinical scientists review the latest findings on gene-disease relationships and updates to variant classifications.

**Continuous reanalysis:** Patients' data are continuously analyzed based on new scientific findings.

**Revised reporting:** Ordering providers are issued a full updated report detailing the reclassification and receive outreach from a Genomic Science Liaison (often a certified genetic counselor) to discuss the new findings.

**TEMPUS**

Connected and Intelligent  
Diagnostic Platform

EHR connectivity allows providers to *save time* with diagnostic testing, *identify patients* that meet guidelines, *accelerate accrual* to clinical trials, and *deliver* AI-enabled precision care

#### DIAGNOSTICS

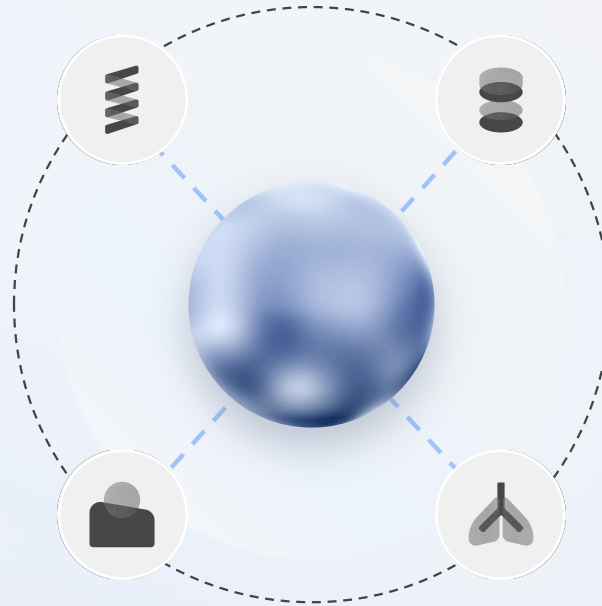
##### ORDERS & RESULTS REFRESHED OVER TIME

Place orders and receive results directly through EHR.

#### PROVIDER CO-PILOT

##### AGENTIC TOOLS: HUB and ONE

Provide comprehensive patient insights, automate time-consuming tasks, and deliver the latest treatment guidelines and research.



#### PATIENT IDENTIFICATION

##### HEREDITARY RISK and Care Gaps

AI-platform that enables healthcare systems to deliver guideline-based care across specialties

#### CLINICAL TRIAL ENABLEMENT

##### NEXT Trials and TIME

AI-enabled clinical trial matching and just-in-time clinical trial activation

We have over 5,000 healthcare integrations through Epic, Cerner, Flatiron OncoEMR, Meditech, IKnowMed, Veradigm (Allscripts), and more.

# AI is integrated throughout all of our products

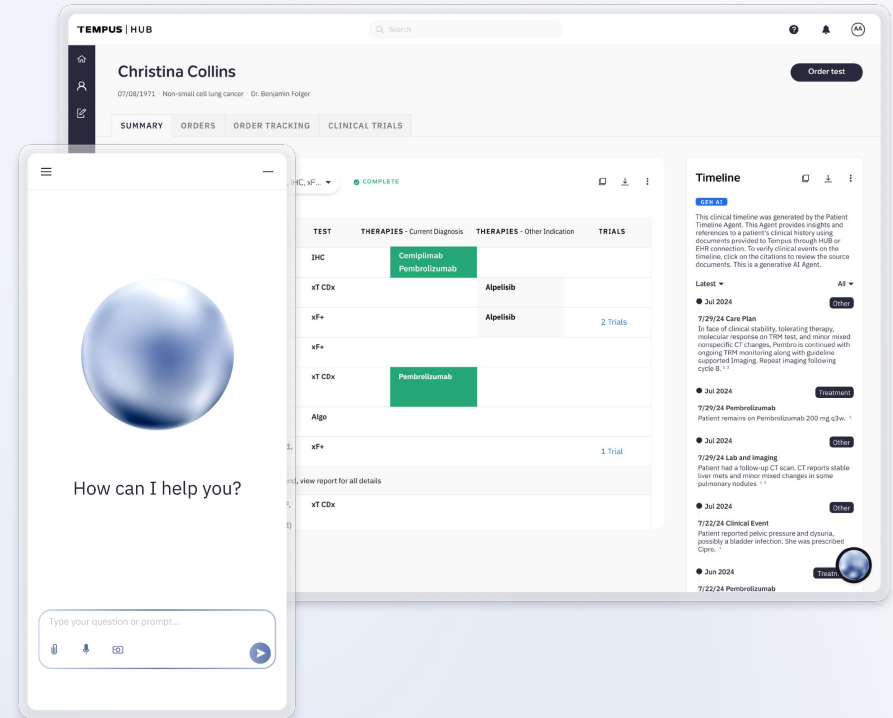
“ What is the status of [my patient’s] report?

“ Which of my patients have a [EGFR mutation]?

“ Open [my patient’s] report

## CONCIERGE FEATURE

“ Change the next blood draw for [my patient] to mobile phlebotomy.



**"TEMPUS**

## Hub Demo

We are also leveraging AI to  
*build a large scale foundation  
model for oncology diagnostics*

We will utilize the foundation model we are developing in collaboration with AstraZeneca and Pathos to generate insights that we can infuse into our diagnostic offerings, leveraging our unique flywheel and further differentiating our tests - bringing the benefits of AI to clinical decision support.

**Predict treatment response with unmatched precision**

Develop multimodal signatures to predict patient response and identify non-responders with biologic rationale

**Enrich disease subtyping correlated with prognosis & response**

Leverage DNA, RNA, spatial, TME patterns to cluster patients by subtypes not identified by genomics/pathology alone

**Improve patient early relapse prediction months before imaging**

ctDNA, DNA, RNA with radiographic images could provide a dynamic understanding of disease progression

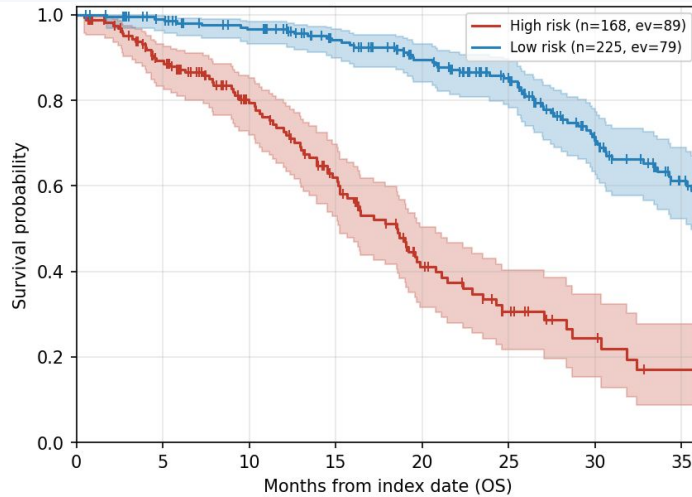
**Generate metastatic risk profiles**

Patterns across radiomics, genomics and pathology may forecast site of metastasis informing treatment intensification

# Differentiating diagnostics while powering scalable biopharma insights

## Predicting rwOS in EGFR-*mut* NSCLC

EGFR+ NSCLC patients (n=393) treated with Osimertinib



	At risk							
High risk (n=168, ev=89)	168	135	95	65	35	20	11	6
Low risk (n=225, ev=79)	225	213	199	177	151	123	83	56

Marker / Risk Stratifier	Hazard Ratio	C-index	P Value
Patient Trajectory Model (High vs Low Risk)	4.54 (3.29–6.25)	0.80	<0.0001
CoxPH on prognostic covariates (High vs Low Risk)	1.51 (1.12–2.06)	0.61	0.0077
ECOG Status	1.38 (0.68–2.83)	0.51	0.38
Age (High vs Low age, split on median)	1.20 (0.84–1.72)	0.53	0.32
P53 mutant	0.75 (0.52–1.08)	0.55	0.12
Brain metastasis	1.05 (0.72–1.53)	0.50	0.82

We trained a model on >1.2M multimodal patient records to predict OS

We evaluated on 393 unseen EGFR+ NSCLC patients with Osimertinib treatment

**The foundation model outperforms well-characterized prognostic biomarkers at predicting patient outcomes.**

# Introducing Tempus Preview

Leveraging AI to surface *rapid pre-report* clinical insights, because every day counts.



The initial days following a metastatic cancer diagnosis are critical for strategic treatment planning. Preview delivers clinically relevant information, starting within 72 hours of sample receipt.

Focusing on high-impact biomarkers where early predictions can direct the initial therapeutic approach:

## **MSI-H status across multiple indications**

Infer response to checkpoint inhibitors and identify potential hereditary risk factors for further follow-up

## **EGFR mutations in NSCLC**

May decrease frontline immunotherapy administration in this population

## **FGFR2/3 fusions in bladder and hepatobiliary**

Flags rare, yet clinically significant fusions which would indicate potential response to targeted TKIs



## DWAYNE HOLDER

Cancer Diagnosis:  
Cholangiocarcinoma

Physician ordered xT CDx, xF+  
Results: xT CDx QNS

Paige Predict insight: Elevated  
likelihood of FGFR2 fusion  
FGFR2 fusion confirmed via  
hotspot PCR and xF+ liquid biopsy

Treatment initiation with targeted  
therapy

*When tissue sequencing was QNS, Paige Predict flagged a high likelihood of FGFR2 fusion, which was concordant with xF+ liquid biopsy testing.*

### GENOMIC VARIANTS

#### Potentially Actionable

**FGFR2-BICC1** Chromosomal rearrangement

#### ctDNA Tumor Fraction

<0.25%

ctDNA tumor fraction is a quantitative measure of circulating tumor DNA. This algorithm has a limit of quantitation of 0.25%. It cannot reliably distinguish between low-level amounts of ctDNA and true absence of ctDNA. Clinical correlation is recommended.

#### QUANTITY / QUALITY NOT SUFFICIENT

The requested assay could not be completed due to insufficient quantity and/or quality of nucleic acid.  
Tumor Sample: Insufficient material to proceed to sequencing

#### PAIGE PREDICT | COHORT: HEPATOBILIARY CANCER

##### Elevated Likelihood: FGFR2 fusions

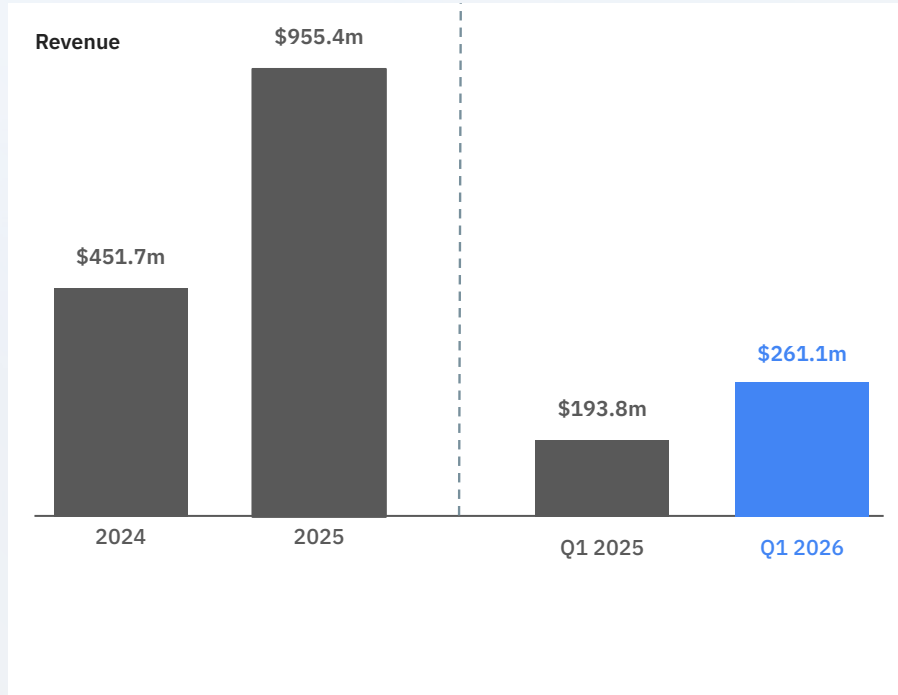
Given the QNS result, Tempus used Paige Predict, an AI application, to analyze the digitized H&E image, providing additional insights to inform further testing decisions. These are predicted results. Confirmatory testing is required. The predicted alterations may be detectable by Tempus xF liquid biopsy or repeat Tempus xT using additional tissue to identify DNA alterations. Results may also be confirmed using a targeted assay.

**1,000+** Paige Predict reports delivered, providing insights to patients and providers who previously would have received no information at all.

**TEMPUS**

Diagnostics Financials

## Strong and sustained revenue growth across our Diagnostics business

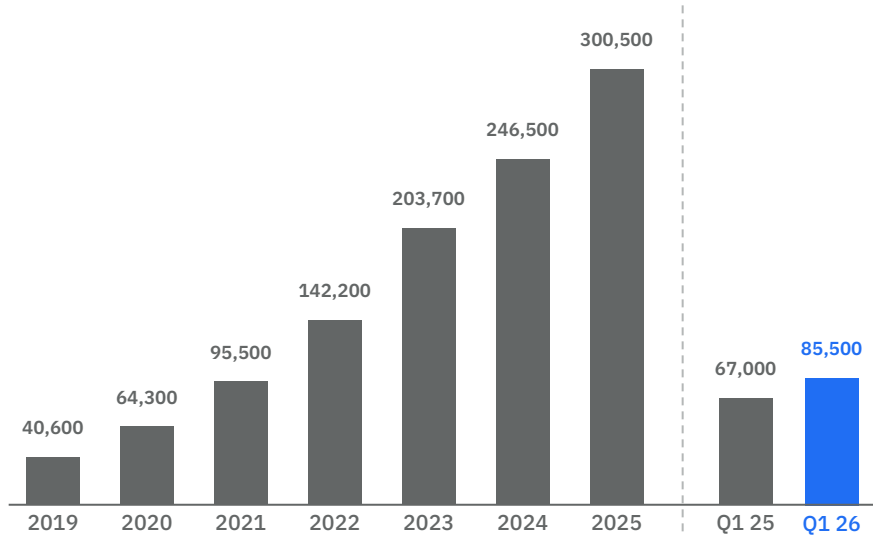


- Achieved 28% volume growth in Q1 2026, building on strong oncology momentum from 2025, driven by our differentiated offering
- Favorable ASP tailwinds supported by reimbursement improvement and migration to xT CDx
- Expanded hereditary cancer screening capabilities and unlocked additional disease opportunities through the strategic acquisition of Ambry Genetics

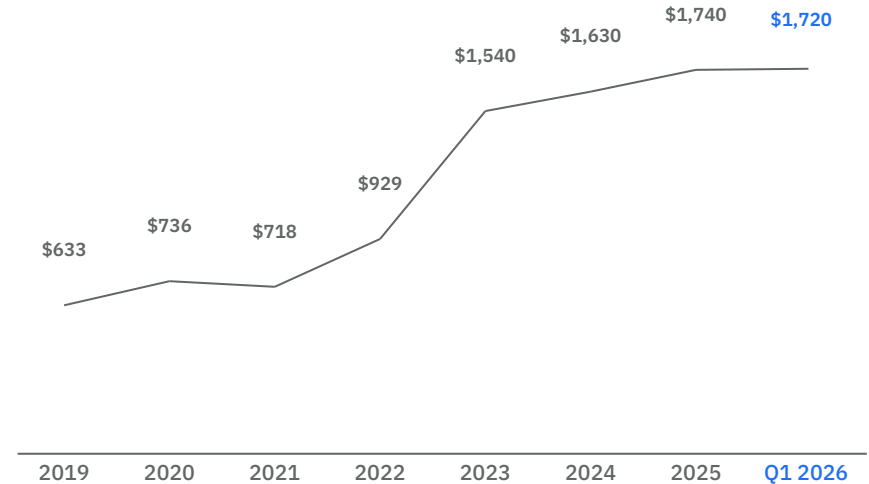
# Oncology growth accelerates on strong volume and ASP expansion

Our differentiated, technology-enabled platform is accelerating growth (28% unit growth in Q1 2026, **with orders in April / May tracking at a similar pace**)

ONCOLOGY NGS - TESTS DELIVERED



ONCOLOGY NGS - AVERAGE REVENUE PER TEST



# Oncology ASP expected to rise significantly over the next several years

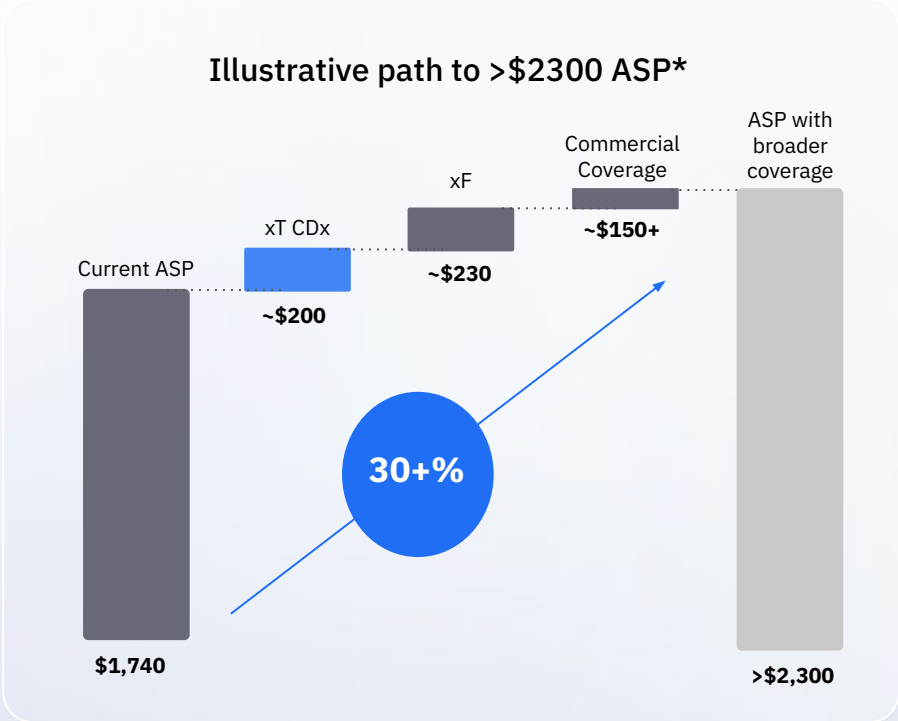
Tailwinds from reimbursement to expected to drive ASP growth of >\$500\* over next several years

## Reimbursement Milestones

**Following FDA approval of tumor only xT CDx, entire DNA solid tumor portfolio will be migrated from LDT (~\$2,900) to xT CDx (\$4,500) beginning in 2027**

xF FDA clearance to drive increased ASP

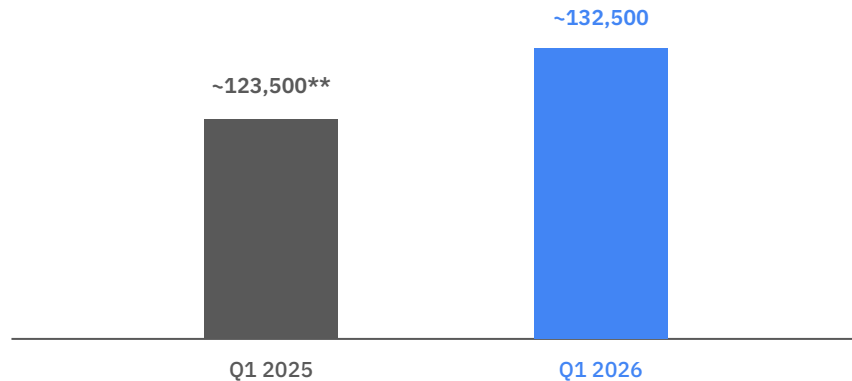
Broader commercial coverage over time



\*Assuming Q4 2025 assay and payor mix

# Hereditary growth normalizing as expected with mid-teens trajectory intact

HEREDITARY - TESTS DELIVERED\*

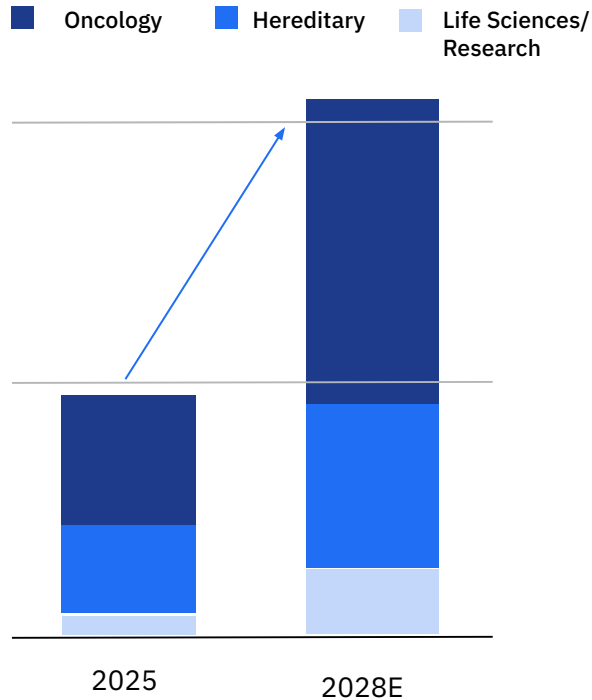


Average reimbursement per test of ~\$750 in Q1 2026

## Transitioning from share-driven outperformance to sustainable growth

- Growth moderating as expected as prior-period share gains are lapped
- Underlying demand remains strong, supported by continued adoption
- 1H moderation with acceleration expected in 2H

We project ~\$1.9 of annual revenue across all Dx offerings by 2028, representing 25% three-year CAGR



### NEAR TERM

**Oncology Volumes:** Continued strength in oncology volumes driven by adoption of our AI-enabled products and overall market growth

**Oncology ASPs:** Executing reimbursement strategy for xT and xF

**Hereditary Cancer:** Normalization of growth rates following outsized share gains in 2025

### LONG TERM

**MRD:** Advancing our commercial efforts to steadily drive ASP appreciation over time and capture additional market share

**Rare Disease:** Capitalize on strength as leader in HCT with genetic counselors to build meaningful Rare business

**Hereditary Cancer:** Leveraging the Tempus platform to tap into 70+ million eligible lives

**TEMPUS**

**Dx Q&A**

Email *investorrelations@tempus.com*  
to submit a question virtually

**TEMPUS**

Tempus AI, Inc.  
Data & Applications



We've seen the impact Data and AI can have on other industries like finance, *that same scale of change is going to come to healthcare*

### The Data & AI Revolution in Finance

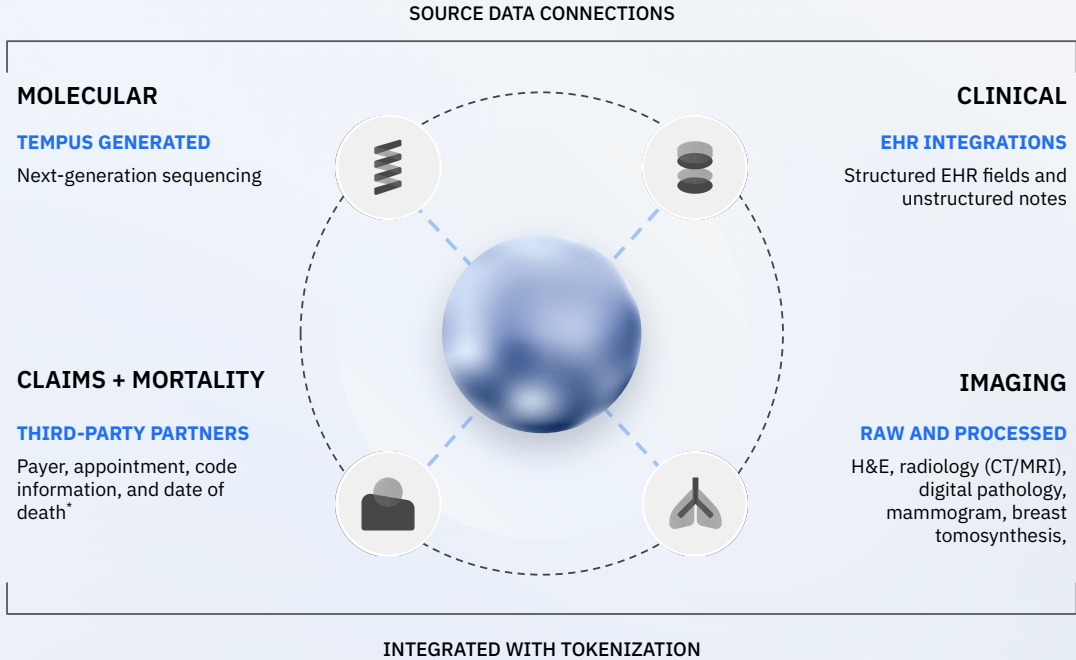
Just a few decades ago, the stock market was orchestrated by humans relying on "gut feeling".

Today the real work happens in cold, silent data centers. This shift is what emerged following the birth of **algorithmic trading**, where machines process data - from global news feeds to historical price patterns - to execute trades in microseconds.

Era	Primary Method	Estimated % of Trades by Algorithms	Execution Speed
1970s	Floor Trading (Human/Phone)	< 1%	Minutes
1990s	Electronic Routing / Human	~10%	Seconds
2005	Hybrid / Early Algos	~25%	Milliseconds
2015	Algorithmic Domination	~75%	Microseconds
2025	AI & High-Frequency (HFT)	~80% – 90%	Nanoseconds

Our *45 million+* unique patient cases comes from a diverse range of sources, powering our large and growing data business

**Molecular data** largely comes from our NGS & Algorithmic Diagnostics.

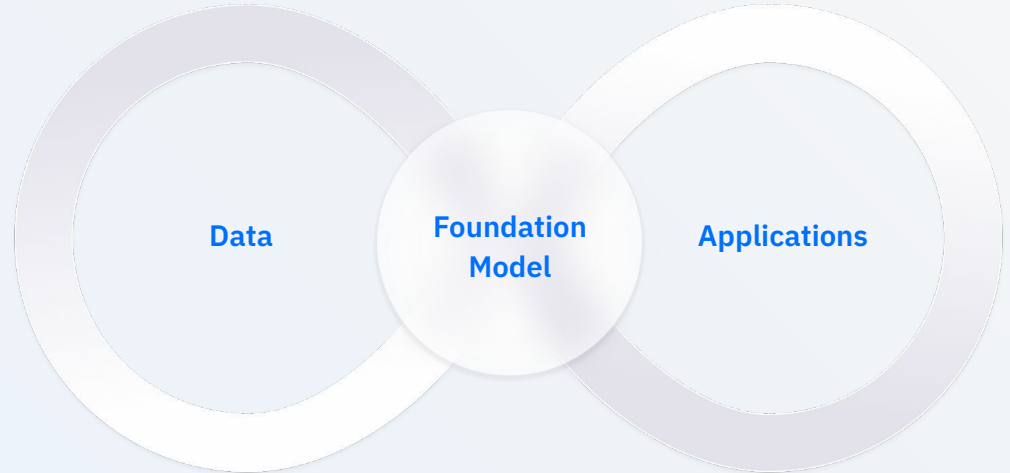


**Clinical Data** largely comes from EHR and data warehouse connections across a wide range of products

## Creating a virtuous cycle of *AI-enabled intelligence*

As more clinicians use our AI Applications they contribute more data to our platform, creating a self-reinforcing cycle of intelligence.

This network effect has led to compounding growth in our multimodal dataset in oncology and other disease areas.



This proprietary data asset allows  
us to create AI-enabled research,  
*enhancing biopharma decision making*

Everyday scientists and drug developers *face critical questions without the right information* to make a call



**Do I have the right target?**



**Do I have the right therapeutic indication?**



**Do I have the right biomarker defined population?**



**Do I have the right clinical trial design?**

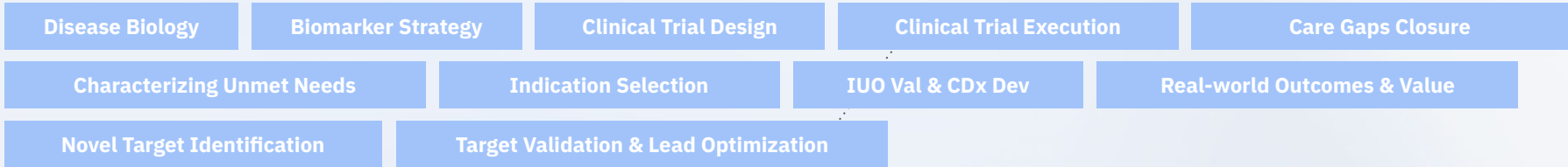
We help biopharma at *every stage* of drug discovery & development



RESEARCH

CLINICAL DEVELOPMENT

COMMERCIALIZATION



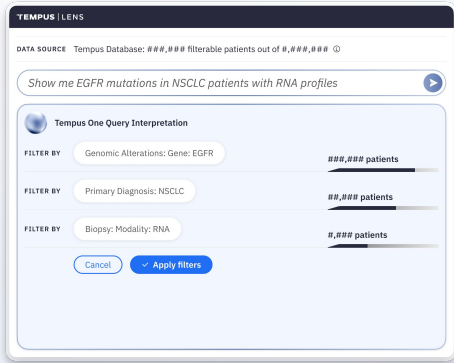
We license libraries of de-identified data, provide a suite of analytic and AI tooling in our Lens platform, and partner closely to *convert this data to insights*

We empower drug developers with the precise context to better understand the molecular drivers that cause poor patient outcomes, in both clinical trials and the real world.



# Our agentic platform (Lens) *accelerates the path to action* and powers scientific discovery

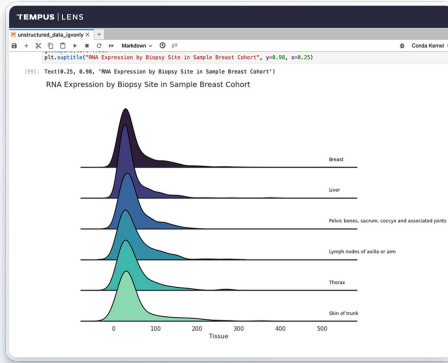
## QUERY



Quickly search for cohorts of patients using natural language to apply rich molecular and clinical filters.

Easily stratify populations by indication, somatic mutations, treatment, outcomes, and more.

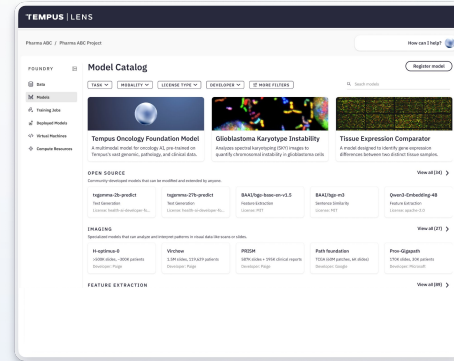
## ANALYZE



Analyze data in Workspaces, your dedicated cloud environment, and leverage a library of tools to answer common scientific questions.

Apply AI agents to explore de-id data, including unstructured clinical notes, and unlock new features.

## TRAIN



Train and fine-tune foundation models within a dedicated Model Garden to optimize open-source algorithms for your specific research.

Utilize an integrated GPU cluster to build and scale custom models, while leveraging AI coding assistants.

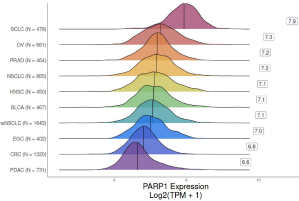
**"TEMPUS**

**Lens Demo**

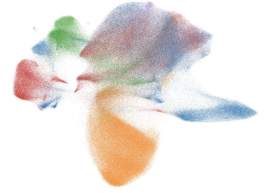
Early Development teams *address research aims and reach pivotal preclinical milestones* with Tempus data and patient derived organoids



Target identification and validation

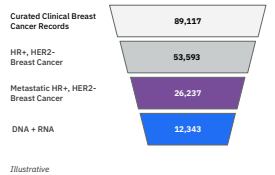


Indication selection and landscape assessment

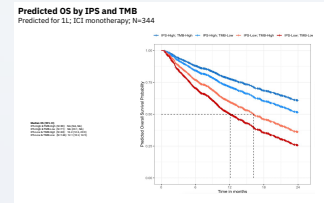


Patient segmentation and prioritization

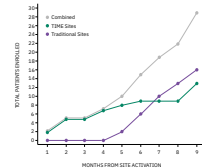
Clinical development teams *optimize trial design* to increase Probability of Success and *enroll the right patients faster* leveraging Tempus' data, AI-enabled diagnostics, and clinical network



Validate assumptions and optimize enrollment parameters

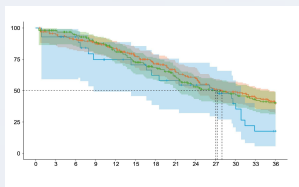


Biomarker validation and assay strategy

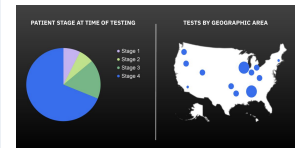


Patient identification and enrollment

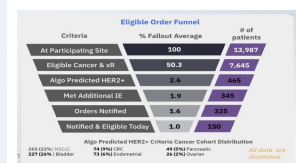
Commercial teams *study real-world use, refine market access strategy, and close clinical care gaps* leveraging Tempus' data and AI-applications deployed in the clinic



Understand rwOS rates of patients across indications, stratified by biomarker



Precisely characterize target patient populations to support commercial launch



Close real-world care gaps, like patients who do not receive guideline-directed testing

# Unlocking *next-generation IO targets* at a scale competitors cannot replicate

RESEARCH

DISEASE BIOLOGY

NOVEL TARGET IDENTIFICATION

## THE CHALLENGE

A biopharma partner needed to understand the molecular drivers of acquired versus primary resistance to immunotherapy to fuel its next-generation therapeutic pipeline.

This required analyzing rare pre- and post-treatment tumor samples at a scale that is historically difficult and costly to replicate.

## THE TEMPUS SOLUTION

Tempus analyzed its real-world database to systematically compare the molecular features of acquired versus primary resistance.

### Analysis

1

Integrated clinical data with pre- and post-treatment DNA and RNA sequencing from over 5,000 pan-cancer patients.

### Insight:

2

Identified distinct clinical phenotypes, a universal immunophenotype, and novel genetic drivers of resistance.

## PROVEN OUTCOMES

### For the customer

- ✓ Identified four novel targets with \$5B+ peak sales potential.
- ✓ Defined a universal immunophenotype for next-gen asset design.
- ✓ Provided publication-grade evidence to anchor clinical strategy.

### For Tempus' business

- ✓ Proved our data's power for novel target identification.
- ✓ Accelerated a key partner's drug discovery pipeline.
- ✓ Showcased the unique value of our longitudinal data.

# 5,000+

pan-cancer patients

# 4

novel targets identified

# \$5B+

peak sales potential

# 30-50x ROI

on a single follow-on asset<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Based on internal assumptions and financial modeling

# De-risking a *\$200M+ Phase III go-decision* in colorectal cancer

CLINICAL DEVELOPMENT

TRIAL DESIGN

BIOMARKER STRATEGY

## THE CHALLENGE

Phase III oncology trials run \$200-500M each. A single wrong assumption can sink the trial, kill the asset, and erase \$1B+ in NPV on a single readout.

Decisions are made on thin Phase II data often without contemporaneous real-world context.

The customer needed to confirm key protocol assumptions with a much larger evidence base before committing to a \$200M+ investment.

## THE TEMPUS SOLUTION

Tempus provided a deeper, multimodal evidence base to stress-test the trial design and increase confidence before the Phase III commitment.

1

### Control Arm Validation:

Built propensity-matched synthetic control arms from real-world CRC patients to validate the trial's control-arm performance assumptions.

2

### Enrichment Strategy:

Used multimodal data to surface hidden response drivers and validate a biomarker-driven patient selection approach.

## PROVEN OUTCOMES

*For the customer*

- ✓ Increased the evidence base for trial assumptions by 5x.
- ✓ Identified new response drivers, raising trial's scientific rigor and opening label-expansion.
- ✓ Delivered a regulatory-grade enrichment strategy for a more valuable patient label.

*For Tempus' business*

- ✓ Embedded Tempus at the Phase III gate, the highest-stakes decision in drug development.
- ✓ Monetized probability gains directly into hundreds of millions in NPV.
- ✓ Established a repeatable, portfolio-wide business model.

## \$200M+

phase III decision

## \$1B+

potential loss in NPV<sup>1</sup>

## 5X

the evidence for trial assumptions

## \$500M+

decision de-risked through RWD<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Based on internal assumptions and financial modeling

# De-risking a *multi-billion-dollar 1L launch decision* in mTNBC

CLINICAL DEVELOPMENT

COMMERCIALIZATION

BIOMARKER STRATEGY

REAL-WORLD OUTCOMES

## THE CHALLENGE

A biopharma partner needed to de-risk a first-line (1L) launch decision for an antibody-drug conjugate (ADC) in the \$1B+ mTNBC market.

They lacked real-world evidence on how PD-L1 status impacts clinical outcomes and economic burden, which was critical for the go/no-go decision on a ~\$200M+ Phase III trial.

## THE TEMPUS SOLUTION

Tempus conducted a retrospective analysis linking four distinct data layers at scale, a capability competitors cannot replicate.

- 1 Data Integration:**  
Linked PD-L1 status with real-world treatment pathways, claims data (HCRU), and unstructured clinical notes.
- 2 Insight Generation:**  
Characterized the distinct clinical journeys and economic burdens for PD-L1 positive and negative patient cohorts.

## PROVEN OUTCOMES

### *For the customer*

- ✓ De-risked trial design by defining distinct PD-L1 subgroup journeys.
- ✓ Quantified the commercial opportunity with real-world economic burden data.
- ✓ Enabled the go-decision for a multi-billion-dollar 1L program.

### *For Tempus' business*

- ✓ Proved our data is decision-grade for major commercial launches.
- ✓ Demonstrated our "category-of-one" platform advantage.
- ✓ Positioned Tempus upstream of major launches.

~\$1B+

peak sales potential

+5 months

OS gap identified

2.4x

higher infusion burden

\$200M+

Trial investment de-risked

# Our integrated solutions are now *deeply embedded* within biopharma



**19 out of 20** of the largest pharmaceutical companies



**\$87.0 million** of Data and Applications revenue in Q1'26, with 44.1% growth in Insights (data licensing)



**Over 250** biotech companies



**Large strategic partnerships** with AZ, GSK, BMS, Pfizer, Novartis, Merck, Recursion, Pathos, Boehringer Ingelheim, and others



**\$2 billion+** in Data and Applications contracts signed to date

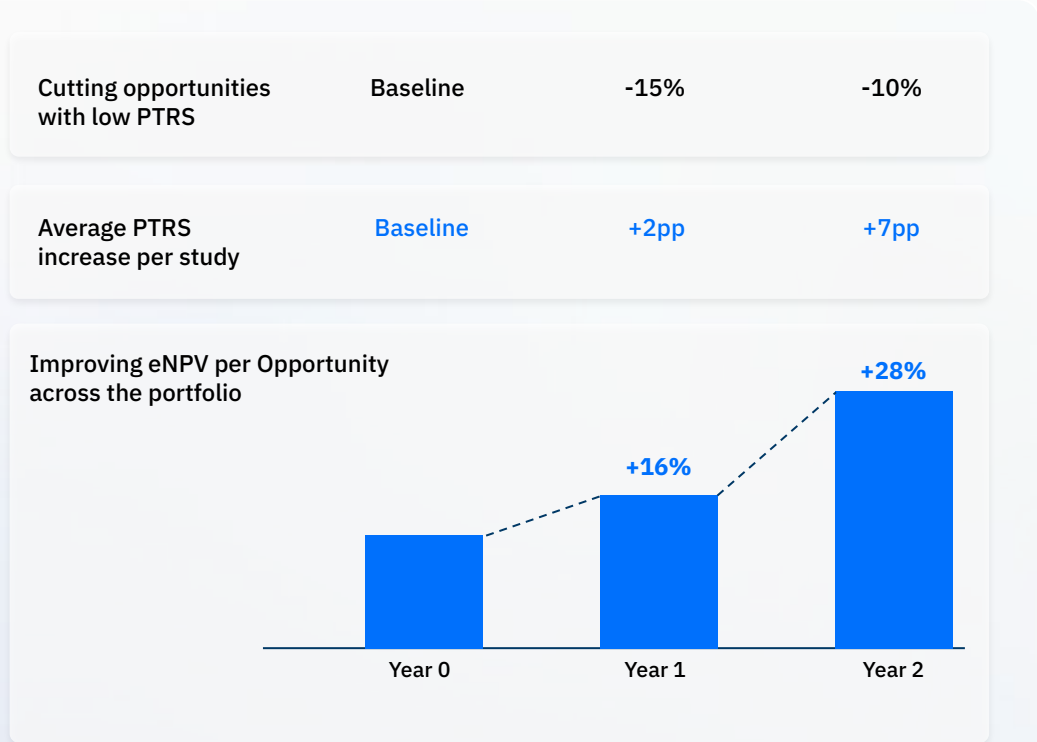


**Delivered over 8 million** de-identified patient records to biopharma to advance drug discovery & development

# Delivering 5x ROI for our Strategic Partners through R&D Optimization

Our Strategic Partners (+\$100M over 3-5 yrs) have seen an estimated \$500M+ in value across their entire oncology portfolio via three levers:

- **Cut:** Cut low-probability studies early (save Capital).
- **Optimize:** De-risk assumptions (increase PTRS).
- **Scale:** Maximize eNPV of winning assets.



\* Results based on +30 analyses from Tempus to increase PTRS across multiple strategic partners. \$500m in value implies ~\$1.8B avg. Strategic Partner portfolio at baseline

Our deep and expanding partnership model allows *our business to scale* with each customer

We start by helping with **one decision** for **one asset**



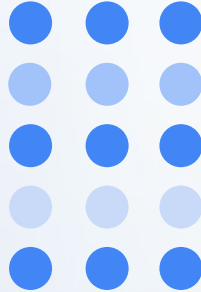
**\$500k - \$2mm**

Our data is then often used to **support multiple programs**



**\$2mm - \$10mm**

Our **teams and technology** are then **embedded across the Oncology portfolio**



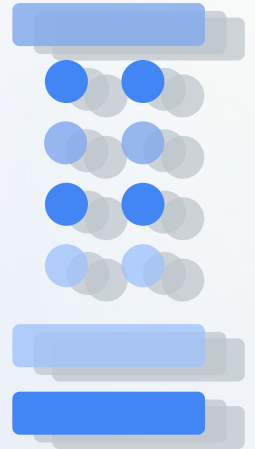
**\$10mm - \$50mm**

We then **expand our partnerships** with other services



**\$50mm - \$100mm**

Expanding and **institutionalizing for all indications** that matter



**\$100mm+**

# Our deep and expanding partnership model allows *our business to scale*

## HIGHLIGHTED STRATEGIC PHARMA PARTNERSHIPS

### AstraZeneca

**2018: Licensing of clinical data records** in NSCLC

**2020: Signed 3-year multimodal data subscription** in NSCLC and Breast Cancer

**2021: Signed 3-year enterprise agreement** including data, clinical trial enrollment and genomic sequencing to advance drug discovery and development across their oncology portfolio

**2022: Launched Biomarker Studies** to acquire fully consented biospecimens and generated bespoke Multi-Omics datasets

**2023: Deepened commercial partnership** by launching **Tempus Next** to support guideline-directed care pathway monitoring for multiple assets

**2025: Entered 3-year alliance** with Pathos to construct industry's largest multimodal generative **AI foundation model** in oncology

### GlaxoSmithKline

**2020: Tempus selected NGS partner** for enterprise screening study to generate CGP and build database

**2021: PAVO trial partnership**, opens fastest trial in GSK history

**2022: Signed 3-year enterprise agreement** to improve drug targets, clinical trial design and speed up clinical trial enrollment

**2024: Agreement extended for 3 years** to include clinical trial matching, services, algorithm development

**2025: Scaled collaboration** to include a 35% increase in licensed records and **expanded into digital pathology** following acquisition of Paige

**2026: Broadened data collaboration** further to include **Lens Unlimited**, reflecting significant impact from use of Tempus data

### Merck

**2023: Initiated an agile pilot** to license structured, de-identified clinical data for breast and lung cancer

**2024: Signed perpetual data licensing agreement focused on ADCs**, utilizing multi-omic datasets to validate resistance mechanisms and identify novel biomarker signatures

**2025: Building on resistance validation data, established a formalized, enterprise-wide agreement** to develop and accelerate its growing ADC pipeline

**2026: Partnership scaled to a 4-year strategic enterprise agreement** to accelerate biomarker discovery across precision oncology and Immunology & Inflammation, granting researchers access to Lens analytical platform and GPU-powered Workspaces to fine tune and develop foundational models

# Scaling & expanding *biopharma relationships* by increasing customer breadth and expanding strategic engagements to support long-term growth

## Growth in Partnerships

240

Companies in 2025  
(vs. 35 in 2020)

Substantial increase in the number of biotech and pharmaceutical companies collaborating with Tempus.

## Increasing Revenue Diversification

~59%

Top 5 Customer Concentration  
(down from ~85% in 2020)

Diversification of revenue through decreased reliance on largest customers.

Increasingly our customers don't just want data insights, *they want AI models to deploy across their entire pipeline*

To advance this we began by building *a large scale multimodal foundation model*, starting in oncology

#### **Predict treatment response with unmatched precision**

Develop multimodal signatures to predict patient response and identify non-responders with biologic rationale

#### **Enrich disease subtyping correlated with prognosis & response**

Leverage DNA, RNA, spatial, TME patterns to cluster patients by subtypes not identified by genomics/pathology alone

#### **Improve patient early relapse prediction months before imaging**

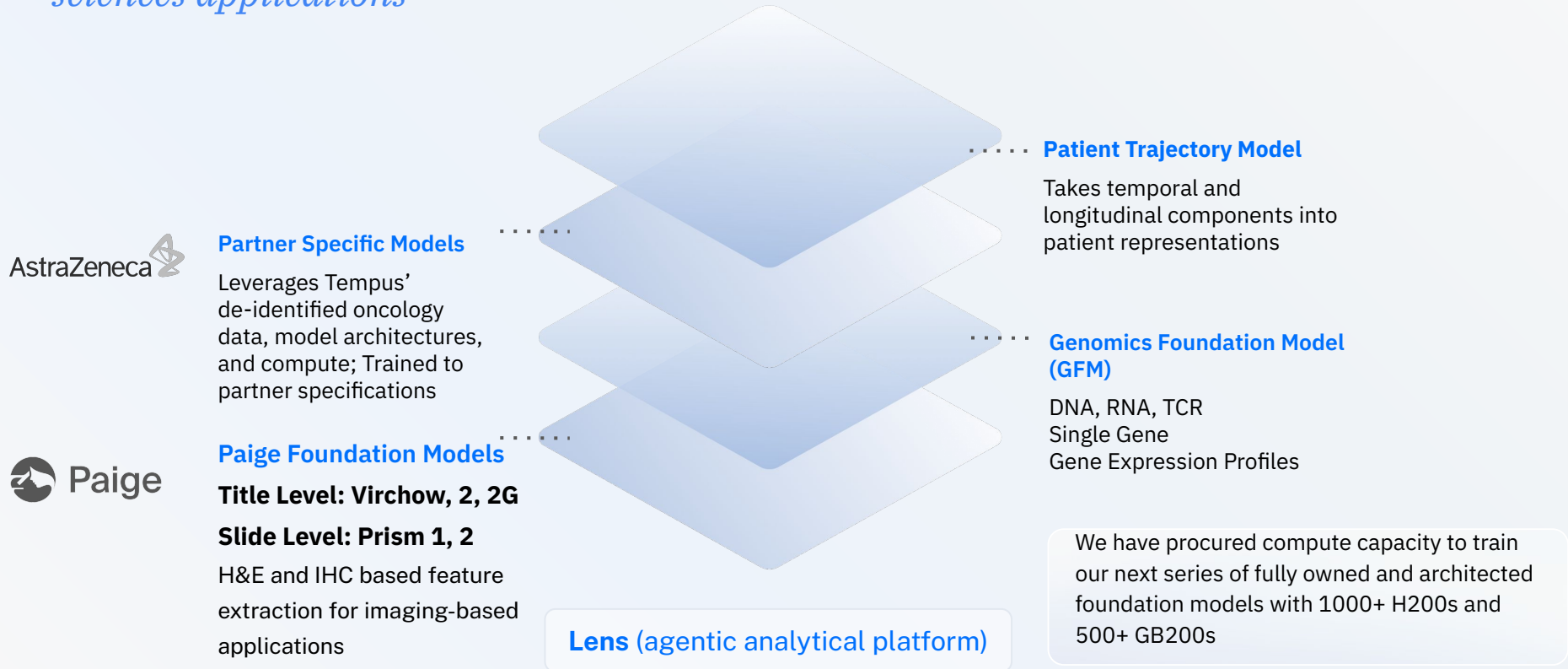
ctDNA, DNA, RNA with radiographic images could provide a dynamic understanding of disease progression

#### **Generate metastatic risk profiles**

Patterns across radiomics, genomics and pathology may forecast site of metastasis informing monitoring / treatment intensification

# We have built an ecosystem of foundation models and agentic workflows

*Multimodal foundation models are unlocking insights for both diagnostics and life sciences applications*



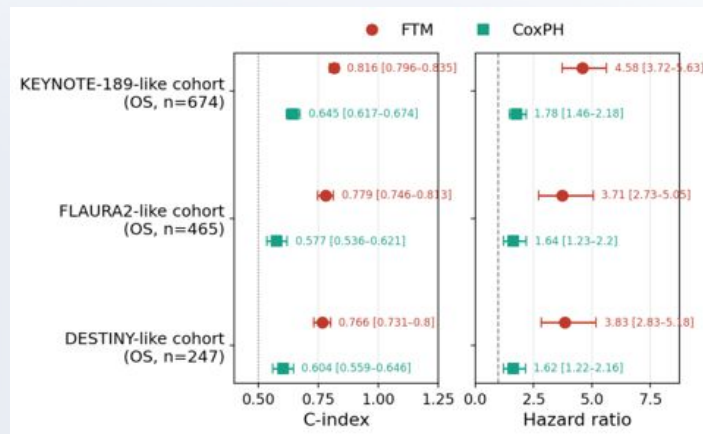
AstraZeneca 

 Paige

Our latest foundation model is a feature trajectory model (FTM) that evaluates patients over time and, when paired with agentic workflows, unlocks insights

Feature Trajectory Model outperforms baseline Cox-PH models evaluating survival in cohorts similar to hallmark clinical trials

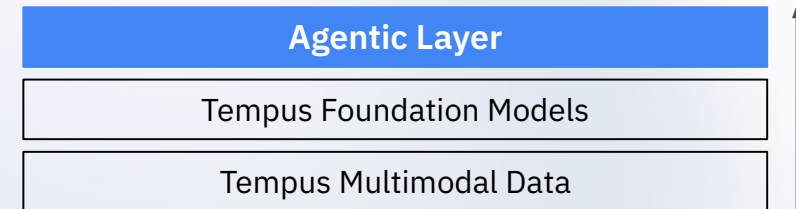
**Baseline: Cox-PH trained on prognostic biomarkers**



An agentic layer reasons over our suite of foundation models and data with natural language

**Agentic Layer:**

1. Cohorting & Feasibilities
2. Rapid featurization
3. Biomarker discovery, predictive modeling



Leveraging AI to accelerate novel therapeutics is only one part of the solution, *we must also embed AI into health systems to enhance physician decision making*

We do this through *AI-enabled Applications and Algorithms*

Everyday physicians *face critical questions without the right information* to make a call



**Does my patient have any critical biomarkers I can target?**



**What are my therapeutic options at this point?**



**Are there any clinical trials my patients is eligible for?**



**Given the complexity of care, did I overlook something based on the guidelines?**

# AI & Agentic Applications

We have a suite of applications that live both inside EHRs and in our own proprietary applications, enabling providers to leverage Tempus technology in a seamless manner.



## **TIME: Clinical trial matching**

AI-enabled clinical trial matching and just-in-time clinical trial activation



## **NEXT: Care gap intelligence**

AI-platform that enables healthcare systems to deliver guideline-based care across specialties

These AI applications are designed to improve patient care, accelerate research, and support physicians in everyday tasks

## Clinical Pathways



AI-enabled care pathway intelligence platform **deployed at 100 hospitals across >2M patients** designed to support clinicians in delivering up to date guideline-driven care throughout the patient journey



### Cardiology

60+ algorithms to detect potential care gaps across 15 cardiovascular conditions, including aortic stenosis, mitral regurgitation, and congestive heart failure.



### Oncology

Portfolio of 18 algorithms to surface patients eligible for biomarker testing to improve personalized therapy decisions



### Incidental Pulmonary Nodule (IPN)

Drive earlier detection and intervention of actionable IPN to help improve outcomes

## Trial Matching Capabilities



Clinical trial matching technology deployed across 15+ academic medical centers and large community providers with >30 million patients of all disease areas - allowing clinical research teams to match to trials at their institution across all diseases.

### Screening



Integrated Workflows

### ONE



AI Agents

### Feasibility



Portfolio Management

### Dashboards



Analytics & Research

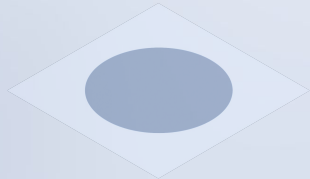
# In the future, co-pilot tools could make physicians superhuman

AI will augment the notion of medical specialization with models that can perform tasks across multiple sub specialties while uncovering novel diagnostic insights only possible from deep machine learning.

With Tempus data, we are on this journey by building models that underpin medical co-pilots and surface novel causal diagnostic insights.

## TODAY

Trained on the internet

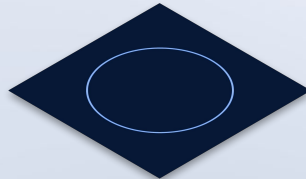


### Base text and image models

Llama, Claude, etc.

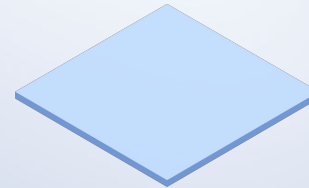
## TOMORROW

Specialized training with molecular, imaging, and clinical data



### Healthcare co-pilots

Specialized agentic apps supporting physicians, patients, and researchers

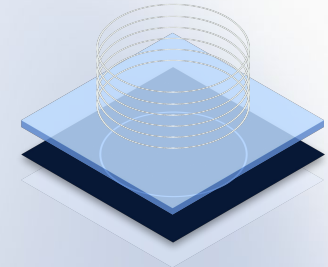


### Novel diagnostic insights

Leveraging deep omic data and cross modality inputs to generate novel insights

## FUTURE

Novel cross-specialty training



### Super medical intelligence

PCP, oncologist, radiologist, pathologist, and scientist all in one

# Next Frontier → *algorithmic diagnostics*

Our AI models can now serve as diagnostic tools in themselves and identify risks and treatments that traditional tests miss.

While these algorithms are currently driving clinical value, we are building the evidence base to make these algorithms eligible for routine reimbursement, transforming each model into a significant catalyst for our financial results.

# Algorithms in Action

We have already built, validated and deployed many Algorithmic Diagnostic tests

In pathology, we have 8 FDA approved algorithms and others pending.

In cardiology, our FDA-cleared algorithms have demonstrated that certain undiagnosed patients will experience disease such as Atrial Fibrillation or Low Ejection Fraction within the following year.

## Pathology

- **Paige Prostate Suite:** Prostate Detect, Grade & Quantify, and Perineural Invasion
- **Paige Breast Suite:** Detect & Neoplasm, Mitosis, Lymph Node
- **Paige GI Suite:** Detect & Subtyping, Colon Detect, and Colon MSI Detect
- **PanCancer Detect:** Omni Cancer screening

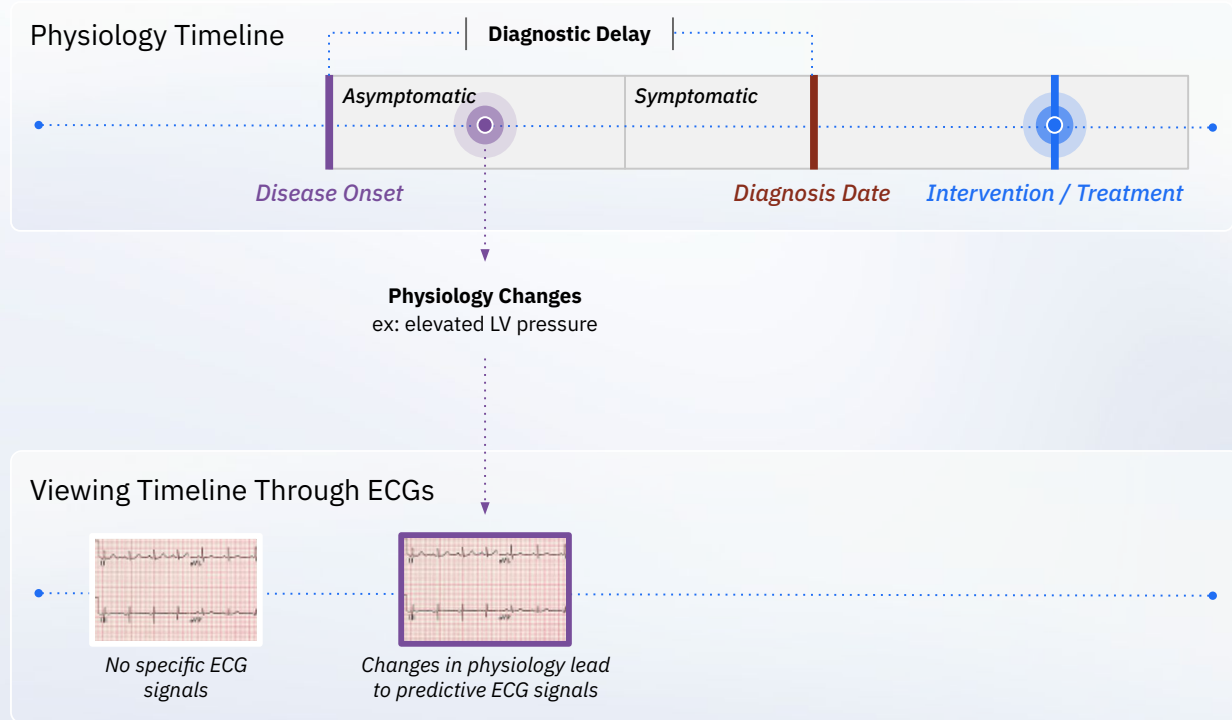
## Cardiology

- **ECG-AF:** Detect signs of atrial fibrillation or flutter within 12 months
- **ECG-Low EF:** Detect signs associated with having a low left ventricular ejection fraction

# Our ECG-based cardio algorithm is one example of how these algorithms could become standard of care

Tempus Cardiology Applications have broad clinical deployment with FDA clearance

- 60+ algorithms spanning 15 major diseases across 140+ hospitals
- ~2.5M patients screened and analyzed by cardio care gap algos
- FDA cleared ECG-AF in 2024 and ECG-Low EF in 2025
- CMS established CPT code at \$128/test, provides path for hospitals to be reimbursed



# Illustrative revenue opportunity for ECG-AI Atrial Fibrillation

Directional example of potential  
monetization of one algorithm



Scaling over time with annual growth to  
additional health systems could reach **>\$200  
million annually from A-fib alone**



Resulting in **~ \$2 million** in potential Tempus  
revenue per year per hospital, assuming  
hospital is reimbursed **~\$128/ECG-AI run**



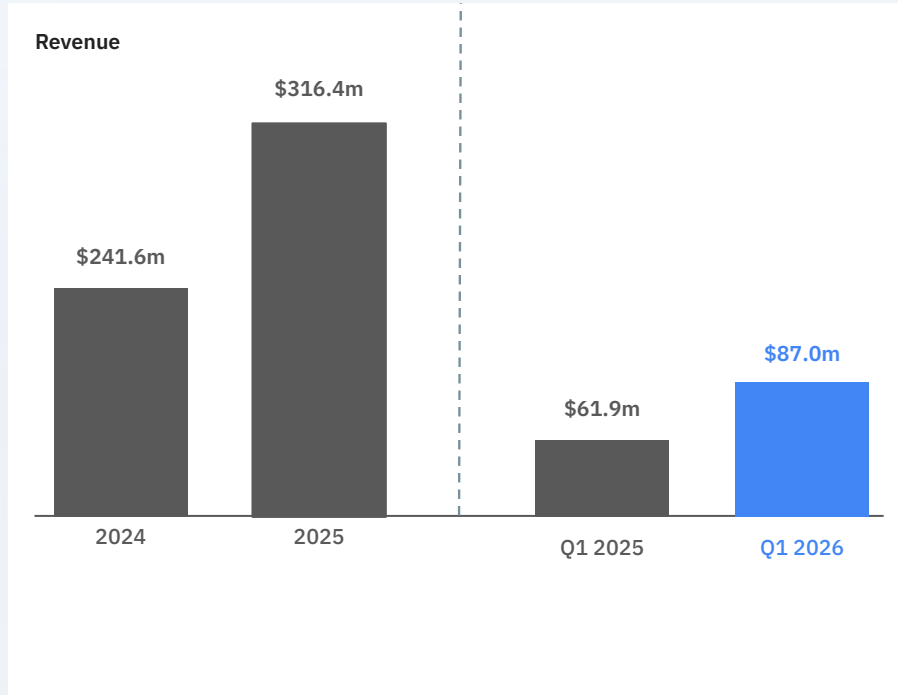
One Hospital performs an estimated  
**35,000 indicated ECGs/year**

**TEMPUS**

Data & Applications Financials

## Data & Applications growth accelerates on strong partnership expansion

Our differentiated, technology-enabled platform is increasingly fundamental to our pharma and biotech partners



- Achieved 41% year-over-year revenue growth in Q1 2026, driven by execution on existing agreements and contribution from newly signed agreements
- Announced expanded collaborations with Merck, Gilead, and BMS in 2026

# Data & Applications Financial Metrics

**\$316 Million**

2025 Revenue



**126%**

Net Revenue Retention



**>\$1.1 Billion**

Year End 2025 Total Remaining Contract Value

**~\$410 Million**

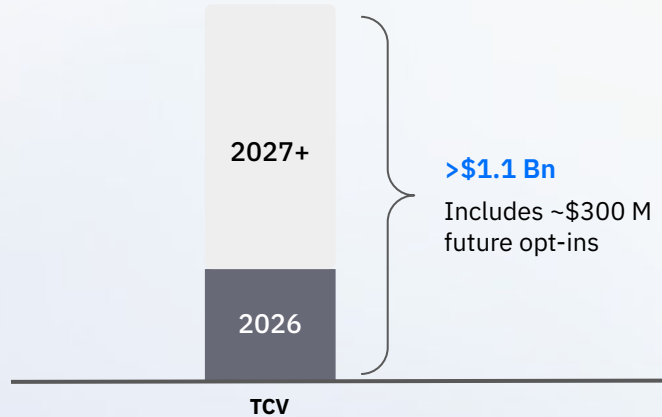
2026 Guidance, representing ~30%  
year-over-year growth

\*As of December 31, 2025 approximate TCV is equal to the total potential value of signed contracts and assumes the exercise of all contract options, all discretionary opt-ins, and no early termination. It excludes any revenue recognized to date on these contracts or any future adjustments made to the contractual value as a result of amendments or terminations. Many of our agreements contain termination clauses, including the ability of our counterparty to terminate for convenience, and there can be no guarantee that contracts will not be terminated, that contractual options and discretionary opt-ins will be exercised, or that we will achieve the full amount of potential revenue represented by these contracts in the time periods set forth above or at all. TCV is not a calculation of revenue and should be viewed independently of revenue and deferred revenue, as TCV is not intended to be combined with or replace these items. Similarly, TCV is not a forecast of future revenue, which can be impacted by, among other things, contract start and end dates and the exercise of contractual options. Moreover, Remaining TCV may differ from similarly titled metrics presented by other companies and may not be comparable to such other metrics.

# Total Remaining Contract Value (TCV) at record levels

Q1 2026 bookings expand TCV, highlighting strong demand and increased forward revenue visibility

## TCV expansion supported by committed backlog Q1 bookings meaningfully increased

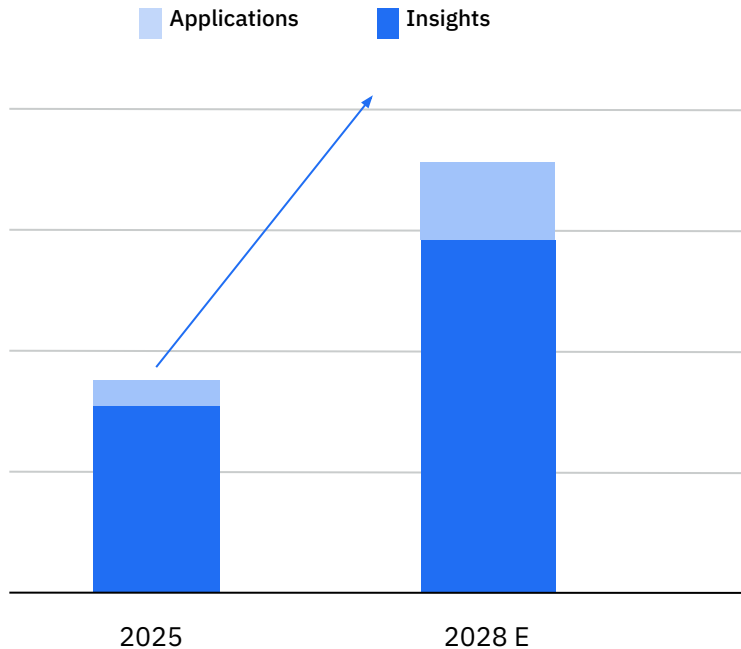


## Contracted backlog underpins sustainable revenue growth

- New bookings continue to replenish and expand TCV as revenue is recognized
- ~\$350 million of TCV relates to 2026 providing strong forward visibility
- We also have a long history of signing and delivering revenue within the year, as ~\$100 million of revenue for 2025 was signed in 2025

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We project at least \$650M of annual revenue across all Data products by 2028, representing 25%+ three-year CAGR.



### NEAR TERM

**Current Total Contract Value (TCV) and Net Revenue Retention (NRR):** Delivering on existing contracts, along with contribution from newly announced deals

### LONG TERM

**AI Model Building:** Shifting from licensing to building in our environment.

**Disease Expansion:** Scaling into new areas like Alzheimer's.

**HEOR AI Abstraction:** Replacing competitors with superior AI-driven oncology records.

### LONGER TERM

#### Proprietary Algorithms

Scaling clinical impact through advanced diagnostic algos.

A future where advanced AI tools achieve full commercial reimbursement.

**TEMPUS**

## Data & Applications Q&A

Email *[investorrelations@tempus.com](mailto:investorrelations@tempus.com)*  
to submit a question virtually

# Financial Overview

# The Tempus economic model is a framework for durable growth, operating leverage, and long-term value creation

## DIAGNOSTICS

- Existing provider base and integrations drive recurring demand
- Improving ASPs in Oncology lead to increased gross margins
- Scaled testing infrastructure drives operating leverage
- Data generation fuels downstream revenue

## DATA AND APPLICATIONS

- Existing Total Remaining Contract value provides high visibility into growth over the next several years
- Broad customer base, the majority of which are still early on in the adoption of our technologies in their drug development efforts
- History of high retention and expansion
- AI Applications can be developed using our dataset and deployed on our network, providing catalyst for long-term growth

# 2026 FY Guidance

Strategic focus to drive long-term growth and continued EBITDA improvement

## REVENUE

**\$1.59-1.60 billion**

~25% growth year-over-year

## ADJ. EBITDA

**~\$65 million**

~\$72M improvement over 2025

### Key Drivers

#### Diagnostics:

- Continued strong oncology volumes, along with improving ASPs
- Normalization of Hereditary growth rates after lapping 2025 share gains

#### Data & Applications

- Executing on existing agreements
- Continued expansion of relationships to expand visibility for 2027 and 2028+

### Key Drivers

- Revenue growth resulting in significant increase in gross profit, of which only a portion is being invested back into the business

### Balance Sheet Items

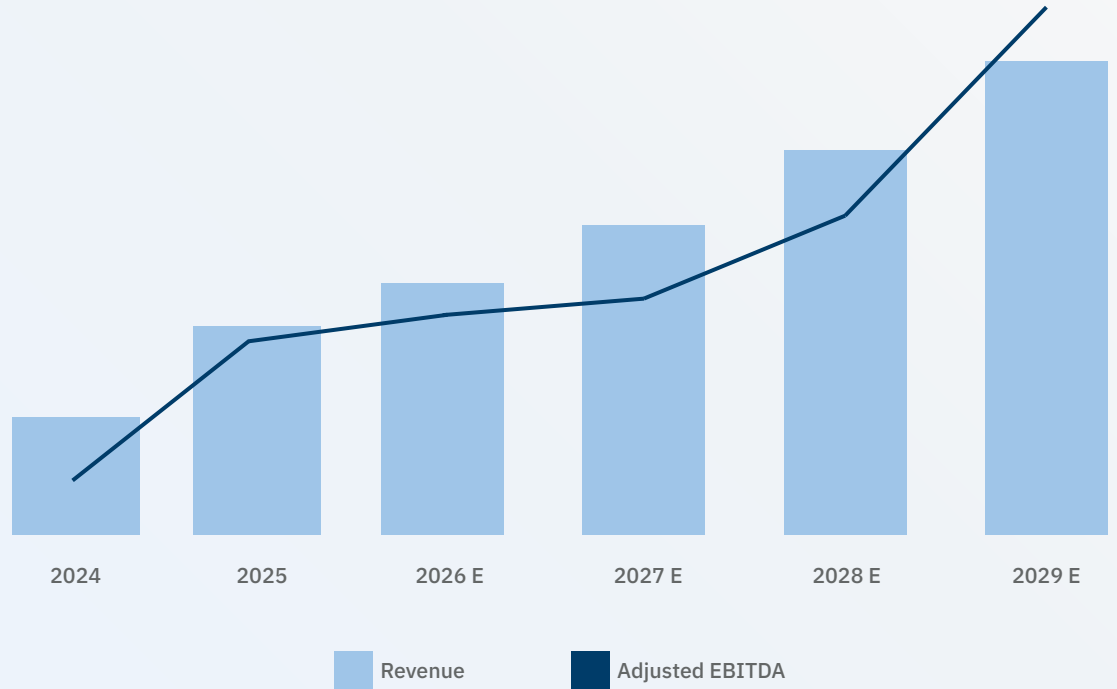
*Use of proceeds from May 2026 \$400M convertible note offering will save \$30M+ annually in interest expense, **allowing us to achieve positive free cash flow by ~Q4 2026***

## Balancing near-term reinvestment with long-term Adjusted EBITDA expansion

We **expect 25% top-line growth over the next 3 years** supported by continued strength in Diagnostics and expanding scale in our Data and Applications business.

Over the next several years, we plan to reinvest the majority of incremental gross profit growth to accelerate platform expansion, while **still generating meaningful Adjusted EBITDA and free cash flow**.

As the platform matures, we expect increasing operating leverage to allow a greater portion of growth to flow to adjusted EBITDA.



## Takeaways

**Diagnostics Continuing to Gain Market Share:** Integrated technology platform is driving high growth in CGP with sustainable momentum

**Comprehensive MRD Solutions for Every Patient:** Our tumor-informed and tumor-naive offerings span the continuum of care and are deeply integrated into our connected & comprehensive oncology portfolio

**Data-Driven Innovation:** Our integrated platform generates a powerful, compounding data moat that fuels proprietary precision diagnostics and biopharma research

**Accelerating Drug Development with AI Insights:** Our expanding biopharma partnerships leverage our multimodal data and modeling capabilities to optimize and accelerate therapeutics development resulting escalating TCV

**Foundation Models Unlocking Insights:** Our Foundation model efforts are just beginning to deliver diagnostic and drug discovery and development insights. With more coming, this should increase the moat around our main businesses

**Momentum in Revenue Growth and Accelerating Path to Profitability:** Company poised for sustainable growth with improving economics, reaching free cash flow positivity in ~Q4 2026

**TEMPUS**

## Financials Q&A

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to submit a question virtually

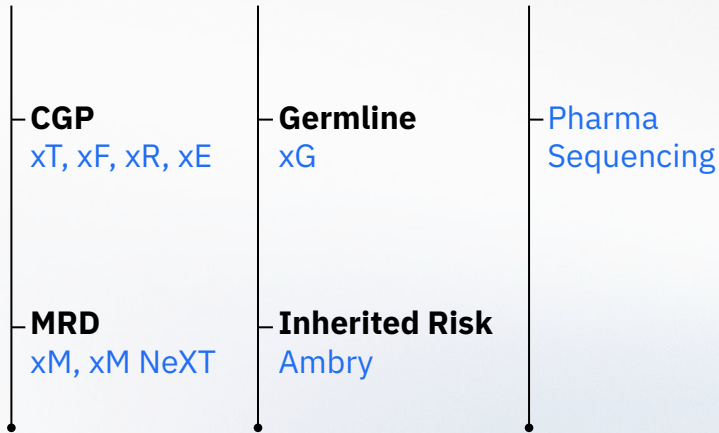
This is the future of  
precision medicine.

*This is Tempus.*

# Reporting Overview

## DIAGNOSTICS:

Oncology + Hereditary + Other Dx



## DATA & APPLICATIONS:

Insights + Applications

